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ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE
DEPARTMENT
OF REFORM INSTITUTIONS
PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31ST MARCH

1950/1951

PART I
REFORMATORIES INDUSTRIAL FARMS
COMMON JAILS

PRINTED BY ORDER OF
THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF ONTARIO



ONTARIO

TORONTO

Printed and Published by Baptist Johnston, Printer to the Queen's Most Excellent Majesty
1952

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SESSIONAL PAPER No. 8, 1952



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TO THE HONOURABLE LOUIS O. BREITHAUP,
Lieutenant-Governor of the Province of Ontario.

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HONOUR:

The undersigned has the honour to present the Annual Report upon the Department of Reform Institutions of the Province of Ontario, Part I, dealing with Reformatories, Industrial Farms and Common Jails for the year ending 31st March, 1951.

Respectfully submitted,

JOHN W. FOOTE,
Minister of Reform Institutions.



MAJOR, THE HONOURABLE JOHN W. FOOTE, V.C.
Minister,
Department of Reform Institutions

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MAJOR, THE HONOURABLE JOHN W. FOOTE, V.C.,
Minister, Department of Reform Institutions.

SIR:

The reports for the year which ended March 31st, 1951, are presented herewith for your consideration:

Director of Reform Institutions
Chief Inspector of Reform Institutions
The Ontario Board of Parole
Superintendents of Reformatories and Industrial Farms
The Salvation Army, Prison and Police Court Report
Reformatories and Industrial Farms Statistics
Jail Statistics.

It is regretted that it is necessary to report that the increase in commitments and sentences of recent years continued through last year. The commitments increased from 43,622 to 46,858 or from 9.67 to 10.19 per one thousand of population. The sentences increased from 37,607 to 40,743 or from 8.33 to 8.86 per one thousand of population. The increase in the number of sentences less than 30 days, more than accounted for the total increase. In general, jail sentences were shorter than in the previous year and sentences served in reformatories and industrial farms were longer.

This last fact with some reduction in the number of penitentiary sentences indicates that there has been some tendency to give sentences to reformatories and industrial farms, rather than to penitentiaries. Thus, every year the work of the reformatories and industrial farms is made difficult because of the presence therein of recidivists of a troublesome type, who have previously served penitentiary sentences.

The following table shows the population of Ontario, the commitments and sentences each year from 1913:

YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30TH	APPROXIMATE POPULATION OF ONTARIO	PERSONS COMMITTED FOR TRIAL		PERSONS SENTENCED TO PRISON	
		Number	Ratio per 1,000 of Population	Number	Ratio per 1,000 of Population
1913	2,767,000	19,250	6.96	11,897	4.30
1914	2,770,000	22,777	8.22	14,801	5.34
1915	2,788,000	20,337	7.29	12,663	4.54
1916	2,728,000	16,100	5.90	9,364	3.43
1917	2,750,000	12,445	4.53	7,867	2.86
1918	2,769,000	13,242	4.78	7,874	2.84
1919	2,821,000	13,096	4.64	7,904	2.80
1920	2,849,000	14,756	5.18	8,643	3.03
1921	2,934,000	16,800	5.72	9,790	3.34
1922	3,101,000	14,800	4.77	9,312	3.00
1923	3,035,000	13,995	4.61	8,036	2.65
1924	3,075,000	15,879	5.16	8,834	2.87
1925	3,115,000	18,023	5.79	11,306	3.63
1926	3,151,000	18,033	5.72	11,371	3.61
1927	3,176,000	20,578	6.48	13,927	4.39
1928	3,241,000	23,786	7.34	16,358	5.05
1929	3,285,000	25,980	7.91	17,626	5.37
1930	3,366,000	29,126	8.65	21,421	6.36
1931	3,432,000	26,358	7.68	18,127	5.28
1932	3,479,000	25,235	7.25	15,804	4.54
1933	3,510,000	22,484	6.41	14,538	4.14
1934	3,540,000	20,916	5.91	13,509	3.82
YEAR ENDING MARCH 31ST					
1936	3,690,000	24,053	6.52	16,356	4.43
1937	3,711,000	27,592	7.43	20,618	5.56
1938	3,731,000	30,345	8.13	23,649	6.34
1939	3,750,000	34,914	9.31	27,926	7.45
1940	3,755,000	33,075	8.81	26,543	7.07
1941	3,757,000	30,875	8.22	25,627	6.82
1942	3,760,000	27,225	7.24	19,652	5.23
1943	3,790,000	25,411	6.70	18,551	4.89
1944	3,800,000	25,975	6.84	19,159	5.04
1945	3,815,000	26,299	6.89	19,132	5.01
1946	4,101,000	29,409	7.17	21,614	5.27
1947	4,189,000	32,541	7.77	25,355	6.05
1948	4,297,000	36,598	8.52	30,613	7.12
1949	4,411,000	39,429	8.94	33,627	7.62
1950	4,512,000	43,622	9.67	37,607	8.33
1951	4,597,000	46,858	10.19	40,743	8.86

Note—The Fiscal year was changed in 1935 to end March 31.

Following the establishment by the Legislature of this Department in 1946, its Officials re-studied the most progressive and effective methods of reform or rehabilitation of delinquents and law-breakers used in this and other prison jurisdictions. Then it was decided that the program of the Department should be based on eight principles. It is well to keep them in view. Therefore, they are repeated herewith:

- (1) Considerable extension of the classification of prisoners, with smaller Institutions and for special groups.
- (2) Replacement of the Common Jails by modern Industrial Farms. This, as it progressively evolved, would help to remedy the classification

problem and, at the same time, reduce the size of the inmate population at the Ontario Reformatory, Guelph and the Industrial Farm, Burwash.

- (3) Rapid expansion of the academic study programmes in the Reformatories and Industrial Farms to the effective limit.
- (4) Inauguration of formal vocational training and expansion of it to the effective limit in conjunction with the present industrial and other work.
- (5) Physical drill for all inmates likely to benefit by it, with an up-to-date recreation programme, physical and mental, for all inmates.
- (6) Permanent employment of specialists to apply the best penological and scientific methods.
- (7) Increased care in the selection of suitable officers and employees. Formal, as well as practical, training of Guards, and special courses for other personnel as conditions require it. Selection of faculty to give the technical and formal training on a broad perspective.
- (8) Systematic and intensive efforts by very carefully selected personnel to rehabilitate ex-prisoners.

In each of these few years, the story of the comparatively rapid progress made in all eight of the points has been told in these annual reports. Last year the progress made was not as spectacular as in some of the other years but there were innumerable small but important improvements in the program of the Department. Much has been done but much remains to be done to provide this Department with the institutions, buildings and equipment, which are needed to fully cover this branch of the Public Service.

Each Minister makes a substantial contribution to the progress of the work of this branch. During the year, you were appointed Minister of the Department and therefore, this work now has the benefit of your unique training, experience and qualities. Thus, for instance, you gave impetus to the study that was being made of research work which has been done at Yale University and elsewhere respecting treatment of alcoholics. Toward the end of the year, it was decided to pioneer in this field of work by establishing and operating a clinic at the Ontario Reformatory, Mimico, for treatment of chronic alcoholic inmates of the institution, and for experiment and research. It is hoped that the results will justify extending the treatment techniques to this class of inmate in some of our other institutions.

We are grateful for the co-operation of many citizens, organizations and officials of other departments. Being so conscious of the generally earnest, faithful and loyal service of our staffs, this opportunity is used to express our deep appreciation to them.

Yours sincerely,

C. F. NEELANDS,

Deputy Minister.

MAJOR, THE HONOURABLE JOHN W. FOOTE, V.C.,
Minister, Department of Reform Institutions.

SIR:

The past year of the operation of the ONTARIO PLAN has been marked by the consolidation of ideas laid down in the beginning as objectives towards which the efforts of the Department should be directed. I refer to the over-all aim of the Department's work which is the rehabilitation of offenders insofar as that is possible of accomplishment.

There are positive aspects to imprisonment—law-breakers can be, and are being changed into law-abiding citizens whilst undergoing sentence. Many influences are brought to bear during that period, which provide the inmate with healthier concepts of his responsibilities as a citizen. Particularly is this true when he finds other more satisfying outlets in furthering his education; acquiring skills which may establish him economically in a community; by being helped to understand his problems through wise counselling.

Not all inmates of institutions can be salvaged as good citizens, but amongst those committed to institutions are many who appear capable of profiting by the opportunities provided. Steps are being taken to assess the causes of failure by the increase in clinical services in the Department.

Psychological and Counselling services have been expanded. There are now six psychologists and eight counsellors in our main institutions. During the year, a special effort was made to enlarge the experiences of the specialist group by a course of lectures on the psychology of illegal behaviour and a series of visits to Ontario Hospitals, Juvenile Courts, Children's Aid Societies, Mental Health Clinics and Correctional Institutions. During the month of July, three of our psychologists attended the Summer School for Alcohol Studies at Yale University.

Our psychologists are responsible for the administration of test material to prisoners upon admission to institutions. Standard tests are used to ascertain intelligence, personality, occupational interests and mechanical abilities. Results are incorporated in the case histories. Additionally, they are members of the classification and employment committees and play an important role in allocations to trade and employment within the institution.

Rehabilitation Services

An important feature of the ONTARIO PLAN has been the rehabilitation of persons discharged from our institutions either by parole, ticket-of-leave or at the completion of sentence. Our Assistant Parole Officers are charged with the responsibility for assisting ex-prisoners towards re-establishment and to this end they have been successful in large measure in finding employment, housing and meals, so necessary in the post-discharge period. Pre-release interviews were held at the institutions to the number of 2,089 for Guelph and Brampton Reformatories alone, resulting in assistance being given to 742 men. Add to this the cases of men discharged from other institutions and applications made daily through the Queen's Park Office, and it will be seen that the after-care branch of rehabilitation service is a major one.

Religion

The place of religion in any rehabilitation scheme is highly important. Its effectiveness depends upon its presentation by the various clergy and lay-

workers and upon its acceptance by prisoners as a foundation upon which to build a satisfactory way of life in a community. It would be wrong to say that the proper approach is the prerogative of any established church or denomination. The services of any one of these may provide the channel by which individual prisoners may find that satisfactory way of life. It does appear that there must be a spiritual change if reformation is to be accomplished. The Department, therefore, avails itself of the several approaches used by the members of different Ministerial Associations in the areas in which its institutions are located. Then, too, there are the very valuable approaches used by the Salvation Army, the Gideons, the Christian Business Men, Alcoholics Anonymous, and others.

In addition to inspiring meetings of prayer, praise and sermon, much effective work is done by individual counselling on the part of religious leaders who are sincere and capable in presenting the place of religion in men's lives.

During the past two years an experiment in evangelism has been carried on throughout the winter months under the Reverend "Bob Munro". Those who respond to the invitation given during the service are later interviewed and given further religious instruction. Institution staffs and prisoners alike look forward to the visits of the Reverend "Bob". There has been a noticeable increase in Bible Study Groups in jails and reformatories, following his missions.

Education

It has been stated that there is a positive side to imprisonment for prisoners who wish to attain success as citizens. A powerful aid may be seen in educational programmes which are currently in operation, in our institutions at Burwash, Guelph and Brampton for men, and at the Andrew Mercer Reformatory for Women.

Classes are available throughout the primary and secondary school grades in academic subjects. Many of our charges have not progressed beyond Public School level and the opportunity for improvement is taken advantage of by those who realize the handicap of low academic standing when seeking employment. Six teachers are employed at the Guelph Reformatory—two at Burwash—three at Brampton—two at the Mercer.

Common to our institutions is instruction in vocational subjects, leading to the development of trade skills. Here again, the rehabilitative value of the courses directly affects the employment possibilities and very many of our discharged group have been able to obtain work in skilled occupations because of the trade courses at the Reformatory.

Inherent in the training is the principle of application to work or study, and each student is carefully appraised on this point. A true picture may thus be presented to the rehabilitation staff who, in turn, approach employers relative to opportunities for work.

A common factor in educational training is the attention given to the development of leisure time occupation. At the Mercer Reformatory, the women do much fine work in ceramics, leather, felt and shell craft—learning to make toys, artificial flowers, figurines, wall plaques and to weave. Bands and orchestras are trained in our larger institutions. There is expert teaching in vocal music. At Burwash, the Inmate Glee Club made substantial contributions to the entertainment of all parts of the Institution. For the second year, the choir broadcast carols over CKSO (Sudbury) and were complimented highly for their excellent performances.

Physical Education and Recreation

Physical Education and Recreation continued to function effectively in all institutions. It is recognized that this programme is indispensable when weighed in the light of improvement in morale, and relief of the stresses which attend confinement in custody.

At the end of the year qualified Physical Education and Recreation Instructors were serving in the following adult institutions:

Ontario Reformatory, Guelph.....	6 Instructors
Ontario Reformatory, Mimico.....	1 Instructor
Ontario Reformatory, Brampton.....	1 Instructor
Industrial Farm, Burwash.....	6 Instructors
Industrial Farm, Neys.....	1 Instructor
Mercer Reformatory for Women, Toronto.....	1 Instructor

The training program continued to serve its purpose in preparing inmates for participation in the recreational program; teaching basic skills and team play, developing sportsmanship, teaching rules and their proper observance.

Inmate Recreation covered a broad and diversified field in boxing, gymnastics, amateur night, variety shows, musicales, handicrafts, organized sports, etc. There were organized leagues and tournaments with major and minor series in all popular sports, and annual championships. Institution teams competed against visiting teams.

Magistrates' Convention

On Saturday, April 29th, 1950, this Department was invited to provide a panel of speakers to discuss with the delegates to the convention of Ontario Magistrates, matters pertaining to the sentencing process as seen from the institution viewpoint.

The meeting was held at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto. In attendance were the Minister, the Deputy Minister, the Director, the Superintendents of Burwash, Guelph, Mimico, Brampton, Mercer, and the Chairman of the Board of Parole.

The programme was presented under two headings: (a) what the Department of Reform Institutions offers in rehabilitative training; (b) problems encountered in institutions with relation to Court procedures and types of sentence.

Members of the panel in turn briefly described academic and trade courses in the various institutions and the opportunities provided for training. They then gave their views on Warrants of Commitment, Sentences for Women Offenders, Types of Sentence best suited to rehabilitative training, lack of uniformity in sentences and reactions on certain inmates; current practices in indeterminate sentences, etc.

These and other items were brought to the attention of the Conference. It was conceded that the meeting was instrumental in a clarification of ideas and in giving the members of the Bench a picture of what happens to a prisoner in an institution.

The Minister extended a hearty invitation to all Magistrates to visit our institutions whenever possible in order to see, at first hand, the system presently in operation. He particularly asked them to forward any suggestions which they might wish to make towards the improvement of the work of the Department as a result of those visits.

Staff Training

While there was some decline in enrolment in courses, due to shortage of staff in institutions, certain progressive developments highlighted the year.

In February 1951, training courses were broadened to include officers from County and City Jails. The period of training for General Courses and Cooking Courses was extended to five weeks. During the year, officers from 18 institutions attended courses.

Training in the trades had a considerable upswing as more officers were instructed in a greater variety of trades than in any other year. Several officers took short courses in agriculture and artificial insemination at O.A.C., and O.V.C., Guelph; others in clerical work, stationary engineering, sheet-metal, laundry and tailor shop management.

At the Industrial Farm, Burwash, a familiarization programme was instituted, whereby all senior staff, heads of departments and tradesmen attended lectures and passed through a series of attachments, spending from one-half to two days in each department of the institution.

Primary basic training continued throughout the year at all reformatories and industrial farms. The total of 205 officers trained is consistent with that of other years as this introductory course for the training of newly appointed officers continued to prove its worth.

A Review Board heard the cases of those who failed to meet "Pass" standards on officers' training courses. It determined the final standing in each case and recommended appropriate disposition whenever failure on the Course was declared absolute.

Whilst a few minor changes were made in the faculty of the School, visiting lecturers, each a specialist in his own field, again rendered invaluable service.

The establishment for our custodial staff was expanded during the year and now includes Captains, Lieutenants, Sergeants and Corporals. This permits a wider division of responsibility with respect to custodial supervision. It also provides many more promotion possibilities for guards who seek careers in prison work.

The four Industrial Farms established during recent years at Monteith, Neys, Burritt's Rapids (Rideau), and Burtch, have, during the past year, made further progress in their programme of stabilization. Prisoners serving short sentences are transferred from nearby jails. At Monteith, Burtch and Rideau, agriculture is carried on to a considerable degree, including drainage, fencing, breaking new ground, cultivating, etc. Good dairy herds are being built up at Monteith and Rideau.

While formal and extensive training is not possible at these institutions, construction and maintenance programmes provide useful and practical experience in carpenter work, plumbing, painting, firing boilers, cooking, laundry work, etc.

Recreation is provided in the form of organized sports and games. Picture shows are given regularly and libraries supply a good variety of reading material.

Religious services are held weekly either by the Salvation Army or by arrangement with the local Ministerial Associations.

In each institution medical and dental requirements are adequately handled through part-time physicians and dental officers.

Yours sincerely,

A. R. VIRGIN,

Director of Reform Institutions.

MAJOR, THE HONOURABLE JOHN W. FOOTE, V.C.,
Minister, Department of Reform Institutions.

DEAR SIR:

The following is a report of the Inspection Branch, Department of Reform Institutions, for the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1951.

During the year inspections were made by Inspectors of this branch as follows:

City and County Jails.....	148
District Jails.....	27
Reformatories.....	16
Industrial Farms.....	18
Training Schools.....	24
Refuges.....	7
Total.....	240

During these inspections all inmates and staff members are given an opportunity to interview the Inspectors. They are also permitted to write special letters to senior officials and all matters concerning complaints, escapes or other incidents of a special nature are carefully investigated. During the year 38 special investigations were conducted by our Inspection staff.

A very important part of The Ontario Plan was the establishment of a training school for officers at the Ontario Reformatory, Guelph. Training which includes a course for cooks was given to officers of Reformatories and Industrial Farms with very satisfactory results. Facilities in this school have now been extended to include officers of the City and County Jails and while only a small number have taken the course the effect on general administration of our jails where trained officers are employed has justified the plan. This is particularly noticeable where officers have taken the cookery course. Very seldom do our Inspectors receive complaints from prisoners regarding food.

My observations clearly indicate that officers who have taken the training course have a much better understanding of the problems of prisoners and are therefore in a position to offer sound counselling. This is very important in our jails where many of the prisoners are waiting trial or the results of appeals and consequently are under a greater mental strain than those who have been sentenced and transferred to Reformatories, Industrial Farms and Penitentiaries. A number of our trained officers are acting in the capacity of counsellors and also supervise recreation on a moderate scale. Facilities for recreation are not as extensive as in the larger institutions. However, this problem is relieved to a great extent by the prompt transfer of sentenced prisoners who have not entered an appeal.

Once more a yearly inspection of all buildings was made by Inspectors of the Factory Inspection Branch, Department of Labour, and the suggestions and recommendations made have proven to be very beneficial to our officials. Valuable advice has also been given by officials of the Fire Marshal's Office and a high standard of fire prevention and safety methods has been established in all penal institutions and training schools.

I wish to particularly commend to you the efforts of our Sheriffs, Jailers, Library Boards, the Department of Education and social organizations in keeping up the standard of reading materials for our jails. Books, magazines and other publications are well used and are very frequently replaced.

One change in our group of Jailers was made necessary by the death on October 7th, 1950, of Mr. A. Armstrong of the City of Toronto Jail. Due to ill health, Mr. Armstrong was relieved of some duties by the appointment on July 5th, 1950, of Mr. C. Sanderson as Associate Jailer. Mr. Sanderson was later appointed as Jailer following the death of Mr. Armstrong.

Once again it was my privilege to be a guest at the Sheriffs' Convention held at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto, on January 4th, 1951. Problems affecting all jails were discussed as well as matters concerning individual cases.

The increased commitments shown elsewhere in this Annual Report resulted in temporary overcrowding of jails in some areas. However, this condition was relieved by prompt transfer of prisoners not only to Reformatories but to the recently established Industrial Farms.

In conclusion, it is very gratifying to be able to advise you that our Inspectors have found general conditions in all institutions very satisfactory throughout the year.

THOS. M. GOURLAY,
Chief Inspector.

TABLE No. 1

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS

April 1st, 1950 to March 31st, 1951

	BRAMPTON	GUELPH	MIMICO	BURTON	BURWASH	MONTEITH	NEYS	RIDEAU	MERCER	TOTAL
Remaining in Custody, April 1st, 1950.....	133	885	439	155	702	164	61	155	139	2,833
Committed during the year..	223	1,142	3,231	634	738	601	173	620	343	7,705
Admitted and transferred to O.R. Brampton.....	...	223	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	223
Readmitted from Penitentiaries.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Readmitted from Jails and other Institutions.....	...	77	4	2	27	...	3	1	1	115
Parole Violators Readmitted.	1	36	1	...	8	...	...	...	9	55
Ticket-of-Leave Violators Readmitted.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL NUMBER IN CUSTODY DURING THE YEAR.....	357	2,364	3,675	791	1,475	765	237	776	492	10,932
Discharged on expiration of Sentence.....	75	751	2,771	623	575	618	181	623	289	6,506
Released on Ticket-of-Leave.	23	44	1	1	7	1	...	3	...	80
Released by Parole Board...	96	370	61	...	101	...	...	...	30	658
Discharged by Payment of Fines.....	1	4	358	30	13	17	11	8	36	478
Discharged by Remission of Sentence.....	7	10	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	18
Discharged by Order-in-Council.....	...	3	12	...	...	2	2	3	7	29
Discharged by His Excellency the Governor-General.....	...	...	4	1	2	...	...	2	...	9
Released on Bail.....	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3
Transferred to Hospital.....	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	3
Transferred to Hospital for Mentally Ill.....	...	6	11	...	9	1	...	...	4	31
Transferred to other Institutions.....	5	254	2	2	11	1	2	2	2	281
Returned to Jails.....	...	9	9	12	46	...	5	7	...	88
Deported.....	...	11	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	15
Released or Transferred for Other Reasons.....	15	41	1	4	1	2	...	...	...	64
Escaped and not Recaptured up to March 31st, 1951...	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	4
Died while in Custody.....	...	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	4
TOTAL NUMBER DISCHARGED, RELEASED, DIED, ETC.....	222	1,507	3,235	673	769	644	202	649	370	8,271
NUMBER REMAINING IN CUSTODY, MARCH 31ST, 1951..	135	857	440	118	706	121	35	127	122	2,661

TABLES No. 2 TO No. 8

THE FOLLOWING TABLES SHOW SOCIAL CONDITIONS; EDUCATIONAL STATUS; HABITS AS TO THE USE OF INTOXICANTS AND DRUGS; NATIONALITIES; OCCUPATIONS AND CRIMINAL HISTORY OF PRISONERS COMMITTED TO ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS

	BRAMPTON	GUELPH	MIMICO	BURTON	BURWASH	MONTEITH	NEYS	RIDEAU	MERCER	TOTAL
2. Social Conditions										
Married.....	15	266	1,276	301	353	208	36	211	180	2,846
Single.....	208	863	1,750	294	354	375	129	378	109	4,460
Widowed.....	.....	8	167	37	18	16	7	20	34	307
Divorced.....	.....	5	38	2	13	2	1	11	20	92
3. Educational Status										
Illiterate.....	.....	20	54	40	27	44	12	13	11	221
Elementary.....	132	702	2,279	394	644	433	116	447	224	5,371
High School.....	91	398	818	182	66	109	42	152	107	1,965
College or University.....	.....	22	80	18	1	15	3	8	1	148
4. Habits as to Use of Intoxicants										
Abstainers.....	119	399	39	32	12	.....	.....	63	15	679
Temperate.....	101	691	349	122	338	54	23	189	82	1,949
Intemperate.....	3	52	2,843	480	388	547	150	368	246	5,077
5. Habits as to Use of Drugs										
Abstainers.....	223	1,142	3,215	615	695	601	167	611	325	7,594
Addicts.....	.....	.....	16	19	43	.....	6	9	18	111
6. Nationalities										
Canadian-born.....	217	1,070	2,405	554	675	533	150	559	289	6,452
English.....	1	14	243	14	18	3	2	18	6	319
Irish.....	.....	1	192	13	9	4	3	12	12	246
Scottish.....	.....	8	212	21	14	6	3	22	12	298
United States.....	4	20	30	9	13	6	4	3	3	92
Other Countries.....	1	29	149	23	9	49	11	6	21	298
7. Criminal History										
First Time.....	191	291	.....	39	6	228	34	80	96	965
Second Time.....	27	308	65	44	69	71	19	91	52	746
Third Time.....	3	210	63	48	59	49	14	64	35	545
More than Third Time...	2	333	464	353	582	253	106	314	160	2,567
No Record Available.....	.....	.....	2,639	150	22	.....	.....	71	.....	2,882
8. Occupation										
Agricultural.....	6	76	71	30	29	28	3	31	.....	274
Commercial.....	22	165	402	41	169	53	8	236	39	1,135
Domestic.....	2	.....	335	98	66	.....	22	44	182	749
Labourers.....	162	872	1,858	445	340	401	127	251	.....	4,456
Mechanics.....	18	12	499	9	127	108	13	56	.....	842
Professional.....	.....	5	23	8	1	8	.....	1	1	47
No Occupation.....	13	12	43	3	6	3	.....	1	121	202

TABLES No. 9 AND No. 10

**LENGTH OF SENTENCES RECEIVED BY PRISONERS COMMITTED IN THE
ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS,
AND THEIR AGES**

	BRAMPTON	GUELPH	MIMICO	BURTON	BURWASH	MONTEITH	NEYS	RIDEAU	MERCER	TOTAL
9. Ages of Prisoners										
Under 16 years.....		2							2	4
16-20 years, inclusive...	177	695		24	3	22	2	49	42	1,014
21-24 " " " " " "	46	170	147	66	209	72	25	72	50	857
25-29 " " " " " "		96	261	97	195	108	35	81	46	919
30-34 " " " " " "		65	291	78	118	82	25	56	48	763
35-39 " " " " " "		38	367	73	71	70	17	70	51	757
40-44 " " " " " "		26	461	69	54	56	17	69	32	784
45-49 " " " " " "		19	477	77	37	57	18	76	35	796
50-54 " " " " " "		14	440	59	29	44	16	76	16	694
55-59 " " " " " "		12	357	43	9	26	6	47	18	518
60-64 " " " " " "		4	201	26	9	21	7	14	1	283
65-69 " " " " " "		1	192	16	2	33	3	8		255
70 and over.....			37	6	2	10	2	2	2	61
10. Length of Sentences—										
Definite										
Under 30 Days.....			3			69			3	75
30 Days and Under 60...		1	1,289	17		99	3	159	106	1,674
2 Months and Under 3...		26	1,217	167		67	23	94	69	1,663
3 " " " " " " " "		120	220	294		204	83	192	26	1,139
4 " " " " " " " "		43	84	45	4	24	26	43	16	285
5 " " " " " " " "		3	33	17	1	10	4	35	4	107
6 " " " " " " " "		15	135	89	33	97	25	84	33	661
9 " " " " " " " "		3	23	7	1	11	4	2	6	108
12 " " " " " " " "		35	110	2		142	20	5	11	336
15 " " " " " " " "		2	7			35				44
18 " " " " " " " "		4	24			57			2	87
21 " " " " " " " "		6	39	1		59			2	107
Miscellaneous.....				4						4
Indefinite										
3 Months to 6 Months	2	40	150		10				6	208
3 " " " 9 " "		9	14		3					26
3 " " " 12 " "		6	1		1					8
3 " " " 18 " "										
3 " " " 24 " "					1					1
6 " " " 9 " "	23	80	35		36				2	176
6 " " " 12 " "	18	71	17		44				4	154
6 " " " 18 " "	3	16			6					25
6 " " " 24 " "		1			1					2
9 " " " 12 " "	11	31	3		12					57
9 " " " 18 " "	1				3					4
9 " " " 24 " "										
12 " " " 18 " "	25	70	4		121				1	221
12 " " " 24 " "	5	15			39					59
18 " " " 24 " "	9	22			30				2	63
24 " " " 36 " "	4	14			42					60
24 " " " 48 " "	2	6								8
Miscellaneous.....	55	230	1		7				50	343

TABLES No. 11 TO No. 13

NUMBER OF PRISONERS WHO ESCAPED AND EVADED CAPTURE; NUMBER WHO ESCAPED AND WERE RECAPTURED; EMPLOYMENT OF PRISONERS, AND NUMBER OF OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES

	BRAMPTON	GUELPH	MIMICO	BURTCH	BURWASH	MONTEITH	NEYS	RIDEAU	MERCER	TOTAL
11. Escapes										
Escaped and Evaded Capture .....	....	2	....	....	1	1	....	....	....	4
Escaped and were Recaptured	15	36	1	....	21	2	....	6	2	83
12. Employment of Prisoners in the Institution during Year (percentage)										
Clerical .....	....	2.0	1.0	....	1.8	....	1.4	3.0	....	....
General Maintenance	4.0	22.0	33.0	46.0	45.8	84.0	79.7	45.0	49.0	....
Construction	9.0	....	....	19.0	3.6	....	....	....	....	....
Sick .....	....	3.0	7.5	3.0	.7	1.4	1.8	2.0	4.6	....
Bush Operations .....	....	....	....	....	4.9	....	1.3	10.0	....	....
Academic and Vocational Training	83.0	15.0	....	....	1.8	....	....	....	3.3	....
Industrial .....	....	24.0	37.7	....	10.2	....	....	....	41.2	....
Farm and Garden	2.0	11.0	18.2	9.0	17.2	14.6	....	25.0	1.9	....
Land and Road Improvement	2.0	10.0	2.6	....	4.8	....	....	15.0	....	....
Miscellaneous .....	....	13.0	....	23.0	9.2	....	15.8	....	....	....
13. Number of Officers and Employees on March 31st, 1951										
Superintendents	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	9
Assistant Superintendents .....	....	2	1	....	2	....	....	....	....	5
Physicians	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	11
Dentists	1	1	1	1	1	....	....	1	1	7
Teachers	11	6	....	....	8	....	....	....	3	28
Bursars .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1	1
Storekeepers	1	1	1	1	1	....	1	....	1	7
Accountants, Clerks, Stenographers, etc.	4	21	10	2	12	2	2	1	6	60
Captains .....	....	1	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	1
Lieutenants	1	4	....	1	1	1	1	1	....	10
Sergeants	4	5	5	2	7	2	3	4	....	32
Corporals	2	11	1	1	3	3	....	....	1	22
Guards	22	132	47	24	137	19	14	25	3	423
Senior Matrons .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	5	5
Matrons .....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	31	31
Kitchen and Dining Room Help	2	1	....	1	....	2	1	1	1	9
Nurses .....	....	....	1	....	3	....	....	....	3	7
Farmers, Gardeners and Assistants .....	....	9	3	1	3	2	....	1	1	20
Engineers and Other Mechanical Help	2	8	9	2	10	5	1	4	8	49
All Other Employees	2	34	12	....	13	2	....	....	4	67
TOTALS	54	239	93	38	204	40	25	40	71	804

TABLE No. 14

**OFFENCES FOR WHICH PRISONERS WERE COMMITTED DURING THE
YEAR TO THE ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND
INDUSTRIAL FARMS**

	BRAMPTON	GUELPH	MIMICO	BURTON	BURWASH	MONTETH	NEYS	RIDEAU	MERCER	TOTAL
A. Crimes Against the Person										
Abduction.....		1	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	4
Abortion.....		...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Assault, Common.....	1	9	10	24	3	7	...	23	2	79
Assault, Felonious.....	4	33	35	...	18	28	5	4	2	129
Assaulting Peace Officer.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Attempted Suicide.....	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4
Carnal Knowledge.....	1	20	1	1	3	1	...	1	...	28
Cutting and Wounding and Attempting Same..	...	6	7	...	3	4	...	2	1	23
Incest.....	...	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	5
Manslaughter.....	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	7
Rape and Assault with Intent.....	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4
Shooting with Intent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
TOTALS.....	6	83	55	26	31	41	5	31	8	286
B. Crimes against Property										
Arson and Incendiarism..	...	9	...	...	4	1	...	...	...	14
Breaking and Entering...	8	38	24	7	35	6	...	21	1	140
Breaking, Entering and Theft.....	38	110	32	8	73	23	3	10	6	303
Damage to Property.....	...	6	9	3	1	6	...	1	1	27
False Pretences.....	4	40	50	16	54	18	3	22	8	215
Fraud.....	1	1	5	4	10	1	...	5	1	28
Forgery.....	1	16	11	12	35	9	...	5	6	95
Housebreaking.....	13	89	...	...	35	...	...	...	...	137
Larceny, Theft and At- tempted Theft.....	35	188	319	136	164	106	38	144	45	1,175
Receiving Stolen Goods..	7	34	27	18	36	12	5	7	6	152
Robbery.....	16	76	4	1	21	...	...	4	3	125
Shopbreaking.....	23	88	1	...	47	...	1	...	...	160
Taking without Owner's Consent.....	8	61	19	15	6	6	3	10	...	128
Theft of Cars.....	47	114	12	...	79	5	...	7	...	264
Trespass.....	...	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	101
Unlawful Possession of Gold Ore.....	...	2	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	6
TOTALS.....	201	872	614	220	600	197	53	236	77	3,070

TABLE No. 14 (Cont'd)

	BRAMPTON	GUELPH	MIMICO	BURTON	BURWASH	MONTEITH	NEYS	RIDEAU	MERCER	TOTAL
C. Crimes Against Public Morals and Decency										
Bigamy.....	...	7	2	...	1	...	...	1	2	13
Breach of Children's Protection Act.....	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	3	9
Breach of Deserted Wives' and Children's Maintenance Act.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breach of Venereal Disease Prevention Act.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Buggery.....	...	8	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	15
Indecent Assault.....	2	34	9	4	13	5	3	6	...	76
Indecent Exposure or Other Indecent Act.....	...	8	13	7	4	1	3	4	1	41
Inmates and Frequenters of Houses of Ill-fame.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Juvenile Delinquency.....	2	17	18	3	12	...	2	1	5	60
Keeping Houses of Ill-fame..	...	2	6	...	2	3	3	1	5	22
Non-support.....	...	13	23	32	1	4	...	12	...	85
Perjury.....	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	1	1	6
Prostitution.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
Seduction.....	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
TOTALS.....	4	92	74	46	40	18	12	26	39	351
D. Crimes Against Public Order and Peace										
Breach of By-laws.....	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	2	...	12
Breach of Canada Shipping Act.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breach of Excise Act.....	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	...	...	7
Breach of Highway Traffic Act.....	...	10	23	4	...	5	2	3	...	47
Breach of Indian Act.....	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	4
Breach of Industrial Refuges Act.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Breach of Liquor Control Act.....	...	8	2,216	177	7	230	29	284	156	3,107
Breach of Narcotic Drug Act.....	...	4	...	...	29	...	...	...	16	49
Breach of Railway Act.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2
Breach of Recognizance.....	...	...	...	...	2	3	...	...	...	5
Carrying Unlawful Weapons..	1	4	7	1	6	4	...	2	...	25
Conspiracy.....	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Creating Disturbance.....	...	...	4	17	...	...	2	...	...	23
Cruelty to Animals.....	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1
Dangerous or Reckless Driving.....	5	...	...	5	3	2	...	...	...	15
Drunk and Disorderly.....	...	...	...	...	...	11	48	...	...	59
Drunk Driving.....	...	...	...	1	...	34	1	...	...	36
Escaping from Prison.....	...	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	6
Gambling.....	...	...	18	5	3	...	...	1	...	27
Incorrigibility.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
Obstructing an Officer.....	...	2	12	9	3	6	1	1	...	34
Vagrancy.....	2	7	189	110	7	33	14	23	28	413
TOTALS.....	8	41	2,481	332	65	333	99	316	215	3,890
E. Other Offences not Enumerated Above.....	4	54	7	10	2	12	4	11	4	108
GRAND TOTALS—										
TOTALS OF A, B, C, D & E..	223	1,142	3,231	634	738	601	173	620	343	7,705

ONTARIO REFORMATORIES AND INDUSTRIAL FARMS
COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF EXPENDITURE, REVENUE, AND NET PER DIEM COSTS—For Fiscal Years ending March 31st, 1950 and March 31st, 1951

	ONTARIO REFORMATORY GUELPH		ONTARIO REFORMATORY MIMICO		ONTARIO REFORMATORY BRAMPTON		MERCER REFORMATORY TORONTO		INDUSTRIAL FARM BURWASH	
	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51
Total Days' Residence of Inmates.....	296,890	321,919	159,872	159,872	45,655	50,009	54,249	45,976	259,252	253,616
Average Number of Inmates.....	813.4	881.9	438	438	125	137	149	130	710.2	694.8
EXPENDITURE										
Salaries.....	434,894.93	433,296.42	162,822.90	155,085.87	95,874.82	107,669.33	131,060.89	133,954.10	387,695.05	391,019.41
General Maintenance.....	411,623.26	471,945.63	224,989.81	239,998.98	115,323.41	120,604.96	80,288.86	82,087.90	584,565.50	599,987.73
Repairs to Buildings.....	31,850.36	33,041.90	13,303.62	12,999.90	6,944.14	11,638.53	7,460.07	7,864.27	64,631.38	62,687.26
Industrial Operations.....	1,353,066.89	1,505,389.89	58,882.71	89,998.75	.....	.....	228,357.60	234,048.02	69,997.91	117,826.96
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	2,231,435.44	2,443,673.84	459,999.04	498,083.50	218,142.37	239,912.82	447,167.42	458,554.29	1,106,889.84	1,171,521.36
Increase in Inventories—Deduct. Decrease in Inventories—Add.....	46,110.25	79,414.64	.....	8,896.10	7,514.28	.....	2,516.02	19,220.72	26,350.26	56,687.96
TOTAL COST.....	2,185,325.19	2,364,259.20	481,144.42	489,187.40	210,628.09	241,555.42	444,651.40	439,333.57	1,080,539.58	1,114,833.40
REVENUE										
Perquisites.....	14,588.20	12,503.39	5,053.38	4,440.16	9,243.97	9,511.97	8,079.29	8,136.77	44,282.91	40,420.82
Custodial Sales.....	81,553.87	99,939.83	38,221.08	41,545.44	5,472.71	3,521.69	15,174.60	15,482.66	119,717.45	129,318.90
Industrial Sales.....	1,361,694.71	1,500,740.50	74,416.78	103,474.77	.....	.....	265,611.07	227,818.66	84,137.98	99,565.81
Maintenance Recovery.....	4,080.75	5,219.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL RECEIPTS.....	1,461,917.53	1,618,402.97	117,691.24	149,460.37	14,716.68	13,003.66	288,864.96	251,438.09	248,138.34	269,305.53
Increase in Accounts Receivable—Add. Decrease in Accounts Receivable—Deduct.....	9,525.64	6,497.16	2,081.57	997.07	.....	506.93	12,430.92	1,587.45	9,295.62	2,772.60
TOTAL REVENUE VALUE.....	1,471,443.17	1,624,900.13	119,772.81	148,463.30	14,702.50	13,540.59	276,434.04	253,025.54	238,842.72	266,532.93
NET COST.....	713,882.02	739,359.07	361,371.61	340,724.10	195,925.59	228,014.83	168,217.36	186,308.03	841,696.86	848,300.47
Total Cost per Capita per Diem.....	7.3607	7.3442	2.8975	3.0598	4.6134	4.8302	8.1965	9.5557	4.1679	4.3957
Total Revenue Value per Capita per Diem.....	4.9562	5.0475	.7213	.9286	.3220	.2707	5.0957	5.5034	.9213	1.0509
NET COST PER CAPITA PER DIEM.....	2.4045	2.2967	2.1762	2.1312	4.2914	4.5595	3.1008	4.0523	3.2466	3.3448

	INDUSTRIAL FARM MONTEITH		INDUSTRIAL FARM NEYS		RIDEAU INDUSTRIAL FARM		BURTCH INDUSTRIAL FARM	
	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51	Year ending March 31, '50	Year ending March 31, '51
Total Days' Residence of Inmates.....	49,615	46,619	18,734	17,386	38,743	47,057	25,279	46,066
Average Number of Inmates.....	135.9	127.7	51.3	47.6	106.1	128.9	69.2	126.2
EXPENDITURE								
Salaries.....	64,954.40	71,009.00	50,600.58	50,535.83	57,491.15	70,443.39	51,508.25	70,061.14
General Maintenance.....	97,762.05	115,973.92	74,767.65	73,019.51	71,941.98	100,627.45	73,441.30	97,740.69
Repairs to Buildings.....	4,858.33	6,240.21	3,113.22	11,262.22	1,438.32	2,511.94	2,309.23	4,485.64
Industrial Operations.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL EXPENDITURES.....	167,574.78	193,223.13	128,481.45	134,817.56	130,871.45	173,582.78	127,258.78	172,287.47
Increase in Inventories—Deduct.....	1,600.07	.....	.....	950.41	.....	15,352.67	7,841.12	5,922.52
Decrease in Inventories—Add.....	.....	3,071.94	3,379.62	.....	7,216.03	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL COST.....	165,974.71	196,295.07	131,861.07	133,867.15	138,087.48	158,230.11	119,417.66	166,364.95
REVENUE								
Perquisites.....	5,513.09	5,720.29	5,115.36	5,272.67	4,495.19	4,182.18	2,471.54	3,061.45
Custodial Sales.....	4,264.32	8,710.60	11,094.94	10,073.81	9,121.12	10,911.97	4,478.78	8,304.56
Industrial Sales.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maintenance Recovery.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL RECEIPTS.....	9,777.41	14,430.89	16,210.30	15,346.48	13,616.31	15,094.15	6,950.32	11,366.01
Increase in Accounts Receivable—Add.....	171.76	187.04	.....	.....	.....	106.50	16.65	.....
Decrease in Accounts Receivable—Deduct.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL REVENUE VALUE.....	9,949.17	14,617.93	16,210.30	15,346.48	13,616.31	15,200.65	6,966.97	11,349.36
NET COST.....	156,025.54	181,677.14	115,650.77	118,520.67	124,471.17	143,029.46	112,450.69	155,015.59
Total Cost per Capita per Diem.....	3,3452	4,2106	7,0386	7,6997	3,5642	3,3625	4,7240	3,6114
Total Revenue Value per Capita per Diem.....	.2005	.3136	.8653	.8827	.3515	.3230	.2756	.2463
NET COST PER CAPITA PER DIEM.....	3,1447	3,8970	6,1733	6,8170	3,2127	3,0395	4,4481	3,3651

THE ONTARIO REFORMATORY, BRAMPTON

It is a little more than four years since this Institution came into being. During this period 777 boys have been discharged and an effort has been made to keep in touch with as many as possible. The records show a high rehabilitation rate. Much of this is due to the deep personal interest taken in each student by the staff.

The two outstanding features in the past year were the enriched training programme and the constructional improvements. The training programme is divided into three main divisions, namely: Academic, Vocational and Recreational.

Academic Training

Three teachers are employed in the Academic department where classes range from Grade 5 to Grade 10. Attendance is compulsory since few have advanced far enough to be able to master the vocational courses. Many are reluctant to return to school but they soon realize the need of a good academic background.

Thirty students passed their Grade 8 examinations this year, eighteen of whom made honour standing, while the remainder received pass standing.

Vocational Training

Our vocational courses cover a wide range, and now include nine trades.

When the Institution opened in February, 1947, there were three vocational courses: Radio, Sheet Metal and Welding. Later in the same year, Machine Shop, Cooking and Motor Mechanics were added and then it was decided to enhance our present list of courses by two more, and in the early part of the year classes were started in Bench Carpentry, Painting and Construction.

Each boy is assigned to a trade by the Employment Committee. Every effort is made to guide each boy into the trade which fits his aptitudes. It is not intended, nor possible in the relatively short time a boy is with us, to train him in a trade sufficiently well that he may, upon release, obtain a job as a finished craftsman. However, he will learn the fundamentals.

Physical Training

Classes in calisthenics are held daily. Each class has two physical training periods per week.

Voluntary sports are held each evening and inter-shop leagues are formed. During the winter months basket-ball, floor hockey and ice hockey are the main sports. Soft-ball and soccer are the favoured summer games, while lacrosse is becoming popular. The competition is keen in inter-shop games, and with few exceptions, good sportsmanship is exemplified. Outside soft-ball teams visited the Institution in summer and in winter our basket-ball team was entered in the Brampton town league. All basket-ball games were played in our gymnasium.

The annual Field Day was held on Civic Holiday. It was a very fine warm day and the grounds were in excellent condition. A full day's programme of

track and field events was organized. Our visitors were members of the Peel County Women's Institute. Their president presented the Shield which they donated two years ago, to the winning Track and Field Team.

Library

Our library and games' rooms were damaged by fire on the night of March 1st. While the fire did not break through and destroy the building completely, the interior was badly damaged, and the books were a complete loss. Operations were immediately started to rebuild.

Hobby Shop

Our hobby shop was moved into new and larger quarters this year. Each evening and Saturday afternoon there were from 30 to 40 boys busily and usefully employed in this shop.

Religion

Chapel services are held daily in the Assembly Hall. A Proscenium with a religious theme was built in the Assembly Hall by the Painting and Decorating class.

The clergy of the Brampton Ministerial Association, and the members of the Gideons Society of Toronto, conduct services each Sunday. The incumbent of St. Mary's Church, Brampton, officiates at services and provides spiritual counsel for Roman Catholic boys.

The mission conducted by the Rev. Bob Munro, during February, attracted many boys. The attendance at the evening services was much larger this year, and interest was keen. The Bible Classes, which are held weekly by the Gideons Society, are gaining in popularity.

Therapy

A full-time psychologist was added to the staff this year. His role in the Institution is two-fold. He is primarily concerned with individuals who show signs of personality disturbances. Where indicated, individual therapy is undertaken. Included in a treatment approach is the use of group therapy. In certain cases individual testing is undertaken to assist in a personality and emotional evaluation of the individual. This is of definite value in deciding the type of treatment required.

Construction

Many alterations and improvements were made in the Institution this year. The buildings, which are of a temporary nature, are constantly in need of repair. A plan has been inaugurated to place a substantial foundation of concrete blocks under these buildings. Concrete blocks were manufactured here to supply our needs. The Construction class carried out this work, with the result that four buildings have been provided with block foundations. This was a very valuable project, from the training standpoint, as the students in the Construction class learned the fundamentals of mixing and pouring cement, block-laying and some carpentry.

The Carpentry, Painting, Motor Mechanics, and Construction Classes, have all been provided with new and more permanent quarters.

A central boiler room was completed to house boilers to provide heat for nine buildings. One boiler has already been installed and is in operation.

Medical Care

A new infirmary was established this year. This consists of a six-bed ward, an isolation ward, waiting room, doctor's office and dispensary. Minor ailments are cared for, and post operative treatment is given here, but all serious cases are removed to the Toronto General Hospital.

Necessary dental work was carried on in our very fine dental clinic.

J. A. GRAHAM,
Superintendent.

THE ONTARIO REFORMATORY, GUELPH

It is nearly forty years since the foundation stone of this Institution was laid—25th September, 1911. It signified a new departure in the treatment of the Province's prison population and was, in a sense, the stepping stone between close imprisonment and the open Reformatory as we know it to-day. In the intervening years this Institution has been carefully and systematically developed. Its purpose has remained the same, but the methods employed to achieve that purpose have been kept well in the lead and, consequently, have changed frequently during the period. Over the years since its inception, it has been, and still is, widely recognized as an institution where the treatment and training of the offender is undertaken on advanced lines and where many and varied opportunities are placed within reach of those who wish to benefit by advancing their academic standing; by developing a healthy mind and body; by acquiring a knowledge and skill of a chosen trade or otherwise preparing themselves to take their proper place in society after leaving our care.

During the past few years an increasing number of citizens have shown a keen interest in our work and we are delighted to have had the opportunity of conducting numerous organized groups of from two to three to sixty and seventy throughout the Institution. Such tours have been enlightening to those who took part and we feel that they have been beneficial to us also. Only in this way can our programme of training be fully understood and appraised. In addition to these groups we have continued to receive a number of official visitors from various parts of the Dominion, some from the United States and some from other countries.

Reception

All new arrivals up to twenty-five years of age are first admitted to our Reception Wing. Some of these do not get to know our Institution at all but go from the Reception Wing to the Ontario Reformatory at Brampton. During the year, 910 were admitted to the Wing. Here they remain for a period of from two to three weeks during which time we endeavour to obtain complete information concerning them. Immediately upon arrival they are given a complete medical examination. Documentation is completed and they are interviewed by the Chief Psychologist who supervises the conducting of a series of tests and who prepares a psychological report. Meanwhile, reports are also being received from outside—Magistrates, the School, the Church and other reliable sources of information. The Officer in charge of the Reception Wing, and an Assistant Superintendent add their reports, findings and recommendations to the file for the consideration of those responsible for the next phase of the inmate's treatment and training.

Classification Committee

The purpose of this committee is to interview all inmates from the Reception Wing after their case histories have been completed, with a view to recommending the transfer to Brampton of all those who appear likely to benefit most by serving their sentences at that Institution. Those who are considered suitable for Brampton must possess the ability to absorb mechanical and academic

instruction; they must have indicated that they are co-operative in their attitude; they must not be custodial risks and they must be considered sincere in their desire to benefit by taking advantage of the opportunities offered them at Brampton.

During the past year this committee met thirty-one times and of the nine hundred and ten cases studied, two hundred and twenty-three inmates were found suitable and later transferred to the Ontario Reformatory at Brampton on the committee's recommendation to the Deputy Minister.

The committee is composed of our Psychiatrist, the Department's Chief Psychologist and the Superintendents of the Ontario Reformatories at Brampton, Mimico and Guelph.

Employment Committee

This committee meets as often as necessary but usually twice weekly. It interviews all new arrivals and decides on the type of initial employment and subsequent training for each man. Case histories are available to this committee and placements are made within the Institution as nearly as possible in keeping with the individual's ability, his desired and potential employment after discharge and his general attitude. All changes of employment and training are the responsibility of this committee and it also recommends men for further academic training in all cases where there is a desire on the part of the inmate and where the results of tests previously made indicate that it would be in the man's interest to carry out further studies.

During the year 3,285 interviews were conducted—1,199 were for first assignments; 1,482 were for normal progressive changes or changes which had either been requested by the man or recommended by the person in charge of his work group.

The composition of this committee has been slightly changed—its members now being an Assistant Superintendent, the Institution's Psychologist, the Senior Custodial Officer, the School Principal and the Employment Liaison Officer who produces the necessary records and reports on the progress of those who are appearing for a change of employment.

Training

We do not expect to receive expressions of appreciation from those who have passed through our hands. It is, therefore, all the more gratifying to find that, not infrequently, a letter arrives at the Institution in which the writer offers his grateful thanks for the training he received during his stay with us. Others have made personal calls to let us know that they are making a success of life. We know of some who, based on the skill and knowledge they gained here, have been encouraged to establish their own business and to make a success of it. A number of others have been placed and remain employed in the trade they learned under our training programme.

Our programme of training provides constructive activities for all hours of the day and evening so that at the close of day there has been a minimum of idleness or excuse for minds to wander off into less agreeable or destructive matters. Our programme of training under the Ontario Plan covers spiritual and moral guidance or counselling, psychotherapy, academic studies, physical and recreation training and prominent throughout our whole programme is the teaching of good work habits.

Our academic section has had one of the most successful years of its existence. This was due to expanding the curriculum to include advanced mathematics, vocational guidance, arts and crafts and the addition of audio visual aid. In our academic day school where grades I to X are taught, there were 395 enrolments. At the time of writing we are able to say that 145 have advanced one grade (34 from VIII to IX, 7 from IX to X and 8 from X to XI). The final results for the school year are not yet available. The academic night school provides courses in advanced mathematics for senior elementary and junior secondary students. This class is well attended—45 having enrolled. In the commercial night school—35 enrolled. Night school in vocational guidance has become quite popular. Its aim is to keep the inmates familiar with employment demands throughout the Province; to teach the manner in which an application for employment should be written and how to present themselves to prospective employers. There was an attendance of 42 at these classes. The fundamentals of music and mechanical drafting, designed for secondary school levels account for two further night classes and the attendance of 43 and 48 respectively. Another 39 attended arts and crafts. This class, for the most part, consisted of those who were unable to benefit to any extent by attending the regular academic classes. In the arts and crafts room, woodworking, plaster-casting, hand weaving, woodcarving, keene cement work, raffia and reed work, pottery and tatting are taught.

Physical and recreational training contributed its share to the success of the year. Skills and patterns of play are taught during our instructional classes in basketball, ice hockey, softball, track and field athletics, soccer, volley-ball, touch football, borden-ball, gymnastics and boxing. Specially planned sports events are held on selected days during the year and teams from clubs in the district have played the "home teams" in hockey, baseball, etc. We are grateful to these teams for providing added interest and entertainment as well as a display of good sportsmanship and a fine example in conduct and deportment.

In our library are some eight thousand books from which a wide variety of literature may be had. Good use is made of these books and we regard our library as playing an important role in the general morale of the inmate body.

Training in eleven skilled trades and ten semi-skilled avocations were continued during the year. Those whose mechanical aptitude and other standing qualify them, are given opportunities to become machinists, motor mechanics, plumbers, carpenters, bricklayers, painters, sheet metal workers, upholsterers, cabinet-makers, tailors or stationary engineers. In all these trades credit for our training is given and acknowledged when the inmate is discharged. In this way his apprenticeship period is reduced in keeping with his progress here. In these skilled trades 273 were given training and two obtained 4th Class Stationary Engineer's certificates. Those who are trained in semi-skilled work leave here far better equipped to take their place in the employment world than when they first came to our attention. Our training for semi-skilled employment includes cleaning and pressing, canning and preserving, shoe repairing, spinning and weaving, power machine operation, meat packing, dairying and certain phases of building construction and repairs.

Religious Services

Religious services are conducted regularly on Sundays and on all other religious festivals. On Sundays five services are held and during the week there

are five regular classes in Bible Study and a varying number of interviews and discussion groups conducted by Ministers of local churches. There is one full-time Chaplain and one who devotes about one-half of his time to the inmates. These two gentlemen are constantly giving counsel on domestic problems as well as advice and guidance on religious matters. Services of the Holy Sacrament are held at frequent intervals. In February the Reverend (Bob) Munro conducted Special Services for the period of 29th January to 18th February. He was well received and his services were well attended. The attendance at his services was on a voluntary basis and the average number at his ten services was 191. Towards the close of his mission he held two classes of instructions with an attendance of 308 men. Many of those who received spiritual uplift from attendance at these services have continued to show their sincerity by attending bible studies under our Chaplain.

Medical-Dental

When the initial medical examination is carried out, careful attention is given the teeth also. 589 men received dental treatment at public expense. This treatment varied from minor fillings to complete upper or lower dentures and was undertaken as a part of our programme towards rehabilitation. In the great majority of these cases the need for dental treatment existed before admission and in some cases the man's health was being affected because of the state of his teeth or the lack of them.

When it is found necessary, glasses are provided at public expense and repairs or replacements are similarly undertaken.

A statistical report which gives a detail of the medical and dental services is being submitted in conjunction with this report.

Industries

Our industrial output during the year represented \$1,500,740.50—an increase of \$139,000 over the previous year. Nearly one and a half million pairs of license plates were manufactured in one shop, an increase of some 300,000 over any previous year. In our woollen mills the total revenue was \$65,000, which was an increase of over \$12,000 over the previous year. This increase is partly due to increased production, but mostly on account of the high price of woollen goods. This mill produced 7,848 white and grey blankets, 27,163 pairs of socks and 4,436 yards of blanket cloth for inmates' winter coats. The revenue from the machine shop shows a slight increase over last year with a total of \$29,118.57. Revenue from our cannery totalled \$131,716 for a pack of 1,858,132 pounds of jams, jellies, marmalades, juices and a variety of preserved fruits. This represents a decrease compared with the previous year and this is due to the almost total failure of the tomato crop in the district. In our tailor shop, articles to the value of \$173,573 were manufactured and, during the year, the production of uniform clothing for the District Jails and our own Institutions was carried out. This shop employs about one hundred inmates and manufactures a wide variety of articles, from white aprons to tweed suits.

Our meat packing industry, where about twenty-eight men are employed, accounted for a revenue of \$960,214 last year. The slaughter of 5,680 head of livestock shows an increase of 202 head over the previous year. In our planing

mill, the manufacture of office and institution furniture continued. Desks, chairs, tables, benches, cabinets of various dimensions and designs have been manufactured and we were given an opportunity of producing a suite of solid mahogany leather-upholstered, office furniture for the Office of the Minister. This furniture was a credit to our shops and was produced for about one-third of the price which would have been paid in the ordinary way.

Our industries are very closely allied with our training in skilled trades and semi-skilled occupations. For instance, in our shop where motor license plates are manufactured inmates become skilled in one operation at a time and progressing stage by stage until it can be determined whether they possess the necessary aptitude and determination to actually learn a trade. The same applies to our tailor shop, also the machine shop and sheet metal shop where, after the initial training, all projects are in keeping with the man's experience and the shop's requirements. Our bricklaying class has been engaged on actual construction during the greater part of the year and the training of our carpenters is equally a combination of trade training and industrial production. The carpentry class, after receiving instruction in the initial stages of the trade, have undertaken revenue producing projects and have been engaged for some months on the construction of a large and modern piggery building. The plumbing for this building was carried out by the members of the plumbing class.

Agriculture

The value of field and garden crops, milk production and hogs sold to the Abattoir was \$104,000—an increase of \$17,000. Crops were responsible for an amount of \$7,000 because of a better yield than the preceding year; hogs \$5,000 more than last year's receipts and milk \$1,000. The balance of increase is accounted for by the sale of a number of surplus dairy cattle and the additional sale of milk to Institutions at Galt and Burch.

The changeover from hand milking to milking machines has eliminated many of the hazards previously experienced. Bacteria count has been almost eliminated, udder-ills have been reduced to a minimum and the milk flow is more consistent and in keeping with good milking practices. Previously, there was always the element of risk of losing production by the frequent changing of milkers and, as good hand-milkers are rapidly disappearing, we were often forced to place poor milkers on heavy producing cows. As the individual milker improved and eventually reached a state of proficiency he also, frequently, reached the end of his sentence. Today we are able to teach men the methods of handling modern milking equipment; how to maintain, sterilize and carry out minor repairs, and, generally, the latest accepted treatment of milk from the time it is taken from the animal until it is pasteurized and in the sealed cans ready for shipment to the Mercer—Ontario Reformatory, Brampton—Ontario Hospital, New Toronto—the Training School at Galt and the Industrial Farm at Burch. We ship about thirty cans daily. The balance of our present daily production of slightly under two tons is consumed at this Institution where we serve an average of 3,200 meals daily.

G. HEDLEY BASHER,
Superintendent.

ONTARIO REFORMATORY, GUELPH—MEDICAL REPORT

For year ending March 31st, 1951

Physical Examination New Men	Mental Examination	Number on Sick Parade	Number Admitted to Hospital	Number of Days in Hospital	Average Number of Days Lost
1,417	91	6,855	747	6,602	8.84

Number of Blood Tests Taken	New Men found to have V.D.S. Number	Percentage	New Men found to have V.D.G. Number	Percentage
1,519	4	.282	2	.141

10 inmates received treatment for V.D.S. during the fiscal year; 6 of these were on treatment at the beginning of the year and 4 were admitted during the year.

8 had positive blood tests.

2 had inconclusive tests.

5 showed improvement in serology during treatment.

1 became negative.

2 cases of symptomatic neuro-syphilis were treated.

2 cases of V.D.G. admitted were readily cured by penicillin.

Inmates Transferred to Outside General Hospitals

Tonsillectomy.....	12	Minor Surgical Treatments.....	7
Herniotomy.....	12	Medical Illnesses.....	2
Appendicitis.....	7		

Total..... 40

Inmates Transferred to Mental Hospitals—7
Returned to Institution, Recovered—2

Record of Tuberculous Patients

Treated in T. B. Wing O. R. Guelph	Transferred to Sanatoria	Returned from Sanatoria	Discharged Home
20	Nil	..	8

X-Ray Service

Chest Examinations.....	30	Accessory Nasal Sinuses.....	1
Examination of Skeletal System....	53	Dental Examinations.....	9
Gastro Intestinal Tract.....	6	Electrocardiogram.....	1
Urogenital System.....	1		

T. B. Survey of Inmates and Staff by Travelling Chest Clinic

Total Number X-rayed.....	1,047
No evidence of Disease or Abnormality.....	1,014 or 96.8%
Pulmonary Tuberculosis.....	9 or .9%
Other Disease Abnormalities.....	24 or 2.3%

Dental Treatments

Number of Patients at Clinic.....	1,176	Fillings.....	120
Examinations only.....	332	Dentures repaired.....	13
Patients treated.....	606	Other treatments.....	65
Extractions.....	586	Miscellaneous work.....	39
Anaesthetics.....	411		

ONTARIO REFORMATORY, MIMICO

The Ontario Reformatory, Mimico, situated in the south-east corner of the Township of Etobicoke and occupying approximately 200 acres of land, is 4 miles from the western boundary of the City of Toronto. It cares for the short term male repeater class of prisoner and the turnover is, therefore, large—3,231 commitments during the year.

Upon admission to the Institution the prisoner is examined by the Doctor and documentation is completed, having regard to physical, family and employment background.

The prisoner then appears before the Employment Committee and is assigned to work for which he is best suited according to his individual aptitude, and physical and mental rating.

The Institution endeavours to provide as much trade training as possible to assist the individual in obtaining useful employment upon his discharge.

Manufacturing of Brick and Tile

This comprises our main industry. A modern mill equipped for the manufacture of all types of brick, structural, agricultural and floor tile, processed during the year, 13,806 tons of Lorraine shale and clay, and turned out 2,792,106 pieces of manufactured brick and tile. Training facilities provide the prisoner with at least a general knowledge of the standard procedure employed by outside brick and tile manufacturers in the operation of machines, setting and firing kilns and shipment of brick and tile. The total output of the mill is used in Provincial building projects throughout the Province.

Shoe Shop

The Shoe Shop provides employment for approximately 20 men and is engaged in the manufacture of slippers and the repair of institutional shoes under the direction of a trade instructor. This provides the discharged individual with a fundamental knowledge of modern methods as employed by the shoe industry.

Machine Shop

The Institution has a modernly equipped machine shop which takes care of the mill and the Institution's mechanical maintenance. Ample provision is made for the interested prisoner to acquire a general knowledge of the operations of lathe, mill and grinder, as well as electro-welding and sheet metal work.

Farm

The Institution farm provides employment for many men in its various operations and provides a medium for instruction in dairying, swine, chickens, caring for horses as well as field and garden crops. The Institution is justly proud of its fine Holstein Friesian R.O.P. Herd, with two outstanding cows:

"Ormico Reta Roberts" graded "Very Good" has produced in 6 lactation periods 162,505 lbs. of milk, testing 3.34% and 5,432 lbs. of fat. Now 9 years of age, her highest lactation period was 35,207 lbs. of milk, which was the official World's Record for about 4 years.

"Ormico Re-Echo Mercedes" graded "Very Good" has produced in 6 lactation periods 146,559 lbs. of milk, testing 3.65% for 5,344 lbs. fat. Now 10 years of age her highest lactation period was 34,425 lbs. of milk.

The total herd consists of 51 animals, producing 328,942 lbs. of whole milk last year.

The piggery has completed a most successful year, and now has a stock of 362 Yorkshire pigs. During the last fiscal year we shipped 367 pigs (64.5% Grade "A") to the Abbatoir at the Ontario Reformatory, Guelph, for processing.

We have at present 1,000 chickens, our total flock was 2,100 birds. We disposed of 780 capons. The egg production from the flock for the year was 13,121 dozen.

Both garden and field crops were very good during the past year.

Other training projects for inmates include stationary engineering, in which several inmates obtained 4th class certificates during the past year; barbering; glazing; painting and decorating; bricklaying; cooking and preparation of food, etc.

A new playing field provides adequate facilities for the participation in most types of sports by all who are interested. Movies of a carefully selected type are shown weekly. Games of cards, checkers, ping-pong, etc., with tournaments, are held regularly for all those who are physically unable to participate in the more rugged type of sports. Books and other reading material are available in the library, and appreciation is expressed to the Mimico Public Library for additional books and material.

Regular religious services are provided for all inmates and voluntary attendance has been most gratifying. Reverend Robert Munro's Evangelistic services were again this year most satisfactorily received and well attended.

A.A. meetings were held regularly semi-weekly, the first meeting in the form of a lecture or explanatory period, while the second meeting is for personal counselling. A.A. have contributed considerable assistance to those of the population confronted with an alcoholic tendency.

During the past year a Placement Officer has been added to our staff and we are now able to implement the rehabilitation work of securing employment for discharged inmates and follow-up contact.

Brampton Annex

Located in the confines of the Ontario Reformatory, Brampton, is an Annex with housing accommodation for 90 inmates, and is under our administration. The inmates are kept busy with the caretaking duties of the Brampton Institution and making of cement blocks for the use of other Provincial Institutions. During the last year, 7,618 cement blocks were manufactured by the inmates of the Annex.

Medical and Dental

The Institution has a well-equipped twelve bed hospital, dispensary and a modern dental clinic. Medical and Dental services are taken care of by a part-time Doctor and a part-time Dentist, assisted by a Registered Male Nurse.

The following is a summary of medical treatments for the year:

Attendance on Sick Parade.....	13,554
Doctor's Examinations.....	1,439
Blood—Wasserman's.....	3,239
Spinal Wasserman's.....	8
Special Treatments, V.D.'s.....	35
X-ray Examinations.....	110
Miscellaneous Treatments.....	5,831
Admitted to General Hospitals.....	21

A local dentist visits the Institution one half day per week to take care of dental treatments. Emergency cases at other times are treated in his office. The following is a summary of the dental work for the year:

Dental Parade.....	955
Dental Examinations.....	159
Dental Extractions.....	608
Local Anaesthetics.....	450
Fillings.....	149
Miscellaneous Treatment (Pyorrhoea, etc.).....	33
Dentures Repaired.....	59

ALEX. G. BROWN,
Superintendent.

MERCER REFORMATORY, TORONTO

Many changes have taken place at The Andrew Mercer Reformatory since our last Annual Report was submitted.

In February of this year Miss Jean Milne, former Superintendent, was superannuated after many years of faithful service.

An innovation which has proved most successful was the complete refurnishing of four common rooms. These added comforts and tasteful decorations have been good for morale and these attractive surroundings are of great assistance in our task of training youthful—and older groups too—to a truer mode of life and has created a better atmosphere.

Training

Under the experienced direction of qualified matrons, training the girls is a major consideration of this Institution. Teaching them deportment, ethics, cleanliness, self-discipline, stressing the dignity of the individual, not to lose their temper, how to live with others, and on-the-job training. Fundamentally, we are teaching our people to understand and practise the basic virtues. All our work is aimed towards rehabilitation and to develop individual interests and talents.

Industrial and Vocational

In the clothing factory, and essential services such as the laundry, kitchen, housework, etc., they gain practical vocational experience. During the year a programme of painting and decorating has transformed many parts of the building. An increased number of girls are qualifying in cooking and general domestic arts, and a high degree of perfection is attained by many.

Clothing Factory (Industrial)

	Number of Pieces Dozen
QUANTITIES: Clothing, Garments, etc.....	1,492
Flatwork, etc.....	8,311
Total.....	9,803
Sales Value.....	\$229,023.60

Laundry

	Number of Pieces Each
QUANTITIES: Mercer, own.....	243,719
Other Institutions.....	427,077
Total.....	670,796
Revenue for Laundry from other Institutions.....	\$14,410.09

Hobbies and Handicrafts

Art lessons are thoroughly appreciated and the results are gratifying. The atmosphere in our hobby room is a bright spot in the Institution and unsuspected talents are discovered. It is a rarity to find a girl who hasn't ability for some branch of art. It is a good place to get rid of frustrations.

Our Crafts Department offered a varied programme, which was sufficiently flexible to interest old and young alike. One hundred and ninety-nine girls attended. Work was done in clay, leather, felt and shells. Toys were made in many varieties; curtains were made and silk screened. Figurines and animals were made from clay; wall plaques made from kitchen tiles; bouquets of artificial flowers were made and distributed throughout the building.

Continued instruction is given in all kinds of fine needlework. Weaving has been introduced and a few unusual toys have been made from these woven materials.

Academic

The progressive aim of education has been followed. Our changing population requires a very flexible programme. Emphasis was placed on the curriculum as outlined by the Department of Education.

Academically we have taught non-English groups, illiterates and all grades from three to eleven. Grade nine has been our largest group in numbers. Our non-English group consisted of French, Polish and Ukrainian girls.

The Commercial Department attracted forty girls. We had many potential speed typists. Miss Irma Wright, Dominion Speed Champion, visited us. Her efficiency and charming personality were very inspiring.

Library

The library with its well stocked shelves is a popular place in this Institution and contains a fine selection of good books which make wholesome reading for leisure hours and also for reference study. Regular issues of magazines and periodicals are also available.

Physical Training

Participation by all rather than perfection by a few is still the by-word in our Physical Education Programme. The calisthenics schedule has been planned with an eye to improving posture and building stamina and endurance. Posture charts are posted on the bulletin board so that each person can watch her progress.

During the winter months teams played volleyball and basketball in a house league. Badminton was popular. We have quite a good tumbling group who have progressed noticeably this year. They also work on the horse and box. Our point-system has worked quite nicely, with points being awarded for all form of participation. Special programmes were planned for all statutory holidays.

Entertainment

Entertainment includes weekly showings of motion pictures and card tournaments in bridge, euchre, canasta, etc. A good deal of time was spent in square dancing and polkas. Several plays were presented by the Stage and Studio group.

During the summer months, baseball was a big attraction. We had enough players for a league, and the competition was keen. Tennis, Badminton, Croquet and Ping Pong were popular.

Films on sport and music were shown. Recreational activities were planned to interest the older group and those who were physically unfit. Overall figures show about ninety-five per cent taking part in the Physical Education unit.

Medical and Dental Services

On admission a thorough medical and dental examination is given all inmates. These services are in charge of a Medical Officer and Dentist employed on a part-time basis. Three full-time registered nurses take care of sick parades, first-aid and emergency work and girls who are in the infirmary under direction of the Medical Officer. Patients are taken to the Toronto General Hospital for consultation.

Medical:

Blood Tests.....	416
Lumbar Punctures.....	4
Penicillin Injections.....	138
Pelvic Examinations.....	473
Physicals.....	381
Mental Examinations.....	4
Chest X-rays.....	9
Sick Parade (Doctor's).....	333
Sick Parade (Nurses').....	8,850

Venereal Disease Treated:

Syphilis.....	8
Neurosyphilis.....	1
Gonorrhoea.....	24
Patients admitted to Mental Hospital.....	4
Patients admitted to General Hospital for Treatment.....	10
Patients admitted to Sanatorium.....	2
Births at Toronto General Hospital.....	10
Deaths at Toronto General Hospital.....	1
Visits to Various Clinics (Toronto General Hospital).....	55

Dental:

Patients seen.....	717
Examinations only.....	303
Public Charge.....	414
Extractions.....	246
Local Anaesthetics.....	180
Fillings.....	77
Treatments.....	106
Prophylaxis.....	15
Dentures.....	13

Garden

Girls assisted in the garden work during the summer months and this is quite a favourite occupation. There is keen interest shown in horticulture and they also assist in keeping the lawns cut. Fresh vegetables were provided, and crops were generally very satisfactory.

Religious Services

Religious services are conducted each Sunday and the spiritual needs of the girls are cared for by a Chaplain of each of the Protestant and Roman Catholic faiths.

Gratitude prompts me to refer to the unfailing courtesies extended to us in many ways by the various groups with whom we are associated; included in these are various church groups, deaconesses, Salvation Army officers and many others.

A. A. Club

Much should be said regarding the helpful and sympathetic attitude of the members of the Alcoholics Anonymous Club, for they have continued their fine efforts to show Alcoholics how to readjust their lives and live happily without alcohol. Their kind words of encouragement have aided materially and have been an inspiration to this group.

In concluding this report I should like to pay tribute to the staff for their conscientiousness in the discharge of their duties.

The courtesy and consideration of the Department is especially appreciated.

(MRS.) J. BURROWS,
Superintendent.

INDUSTRIAL FARM, BURWASH

In essential character, in capacity for service, and in promotion of its purpose, the Industrial Farm, Burwash, has marched steadily forward during the fiscal year ending March 31st, 1951. The number of admissions and releases has approximated those of other years and the inmate population remained at about 700 men. The classification of prisoners sent to Burwash is still that of recidivists twenty-one years of age and over. The types of industry in which they are engaged are Lumbering, Tailoring, Farming and general maintenance—but these require a long list of trades and occupations. Vocational training and schooling, counselling and morale-building continue to be dominant themes in the Institution's daily activity.

At Burwash, too, the Administration directs the maintenance and order of the staff residential village and Public School. The population of the community has been somewhat enlarged during the year, both by new employees and natural increase—fifteen babies were born into Burwash homes during the year. The last of the fifty-two four-roomed cottages started in 1948 was completed and occupied during the summer, and six five-roomed cottages were nearing completion at the close of the year under review. When they are occupied Burwash, as a residential community, will consist of 136 homes. The Public School enrollment of 125 has already begun to tax the resources of the fine building erected in 1949, and the pre-school population of Burwash, almost equal to the school enrollment, suggests the possibility of further expansion in the not-too-distant future. But the year under review has generally been a period of consolidating gains made in community organization during the post-war years, rather than a period of dramatic growth.

The Purpose

The main purpose of this Institution is to promote the correction of those committed to its custody. In fulfillment of such a purpose, the careful selection of suitable officers and provision for the needs of their families as well as their personal requirements, is a primary concern. It is a curious observation that we are always striving to make such Institutions as these unnecessary. Every inmate, about to be released from custody, is interviewed by the Superintendent, when our kindest wish is: "We hope you never come back!" However, notwithstanding our best efforts, many do return to receive again the benefits of our training and care, and their number is supplemented by other young men who have failed to find and hold a place in an orderly society.

The problems of correction are world-wide and timeless. The efforts of teachers, priests, pastors and philosophers in past ages, are supplemented in our day by those of psychologists, counsellors, recreational leaders and vocational advisers. No touch-stone to a well behaved society has yet been discovered, but at Burwash we are exploiting every means at our disposal—education, vocational training, organized sports, fatherly advice, religious experience, psychological therapy, wholesome food, healthy environment, medicine, surgery and dental care—to repair damaged lives and to encourage erring men to high resolve and reasonable living.

Education

The academic school for inmates provides classes in subjects covered by the usual Public School and High School curriculums from Grades I to XI. The normal daily classroom enrollment is approximately 35 students—half the day in school, half at work. Enrollment is voluntary, hence fluctuates somewhat, but it has been steadier during the past year than in our previous experience. A total of 120 students passed through the school during the year and about fifty others were known to be engaged in some form of private study including correspondence courses under the Department of Veterans Affairs. In class-work some variations from the curriculum must be made to accommodate the needs of adults and considerable emphasis is laid on special training in Civics and Social Studies.

The Vocational Training shops have completed the year with an admirable record of achievement, though the number of carefully selected students has been deliberately limited. A total of 29 graduated from shop training during the year. The policy is to enroll only men who succeed in tests designed to show aptitude to benefit by the instruction offered and to give these thorough training in Machine Shop or Sheet Metal Shop practice, as well as relevant mathematical and theoretical instruction, with advanced instruction in some cases of job estimating. Courses are of six and nine months duration. For advanced practice work, actual needs of the Institution are assigned, so that the student has pride in seeing his achievements go into daily use. This also contributes materially to the economy of the Institution and enables us to have good machine parts made more quickly than we can obtain them from distant cities. An imposing catalogue of more than eighty such jobs done during the year has been prepared, showing considerable skill and touching every department of the Institution. It includes parts for kitchen equipment, laundry and tailor shop machines, automobile and tractor motors, power plant engines, pumps, electrical equipment, etc. At the close of the year students in the shop were at work on tube frame construction of seating units for the new auditorium and gymnasium.

Trade training is an objective in most of the daily tasks of the Institution though the subject matter may not always be dispensed as a classroom subject. Many men qualify for 4th or 3rd Class Engineer's Certificates by firing the high-pressure boilers and maintaining the equipment in our power and heating plants, under careful supervision of qualified Engineers. In farm duties, the advantages of recording milk production, measured feeding, scientific breeding and general care of stock are taught in practice. Construction and maintenance work gives opportunity for apprentice carpenters, plumbers, electricians, painters and mechanics to gain skill and many a man has learned a trade while serving his sentence.

Religion

Freedom of religious expression is practiced at Burwash, attendance at Divine Services being entirely voluntary. A resident officer of the Salvation Army has served the spiritual and social needs of inmates for many years, working through the wider organization which he represents for essential communications with the homes. He conducts regular services each Sunday and also serves the staff families. The Anglican rector of Sturgeon Falls visits the Institution twice a month, conducts regular services for staff and inmates, gives religious instruction to the Public School Protestant children and interviews inmates on spiritual and

moral matters. The Roman Catholic chaplain lives on the northerly edge of the Institution property and in addition to pastoral duties for a wide rural parish, conducts Mass for the staff regularly, gives religious instruction at the Public School, and visits the inmates as opportunity affords. During the year, a second mission by the well-known evangelist, Rev. Bob Munro, found a ready response from the inmates, a considerable number of whom attended the meetings each night for three weeks. The number of personal enquiries made and professions of experience recorded, were assurance that his ministry had been effective.

Alcoholics Anonymous

The organization of Alcoholics Anonymous among inmates has proven valuable, though activities are limited for those imprisoned. Frequent visits by the members of the Sudbury group to the regular weekly meetings, has served to keep interest alive. Many inmates have received their primary instruction in the purposes and methods of the A.A., enabling them more speedily to associate with the fellowship after release. For very many men the achievement of sobriety is almost a guarantee of freedom. Letters received from men months after release tell of happiness found through the "A.A. way of life", learned at Burwash.

Counselling

Among the most direct reformatory efforts is the regular counselling of inmates by a staff consisting of a Psychologist and three Counsellors. Practical issues arising out of family problems, financial worries and various personal business matters are brought to the Counsellors voluntarily by men seeking advice or assistance, and in the process of conversations the underlying moral disorders are often brought out for discussion. Information of trouble at home is often revealed in correspondence and this receives the personal attention of an Assistant Superintendent, or one of the Counsellors, who personally delivers such letters to the inmate concerned, and discusses the trouble.

During the year a professional Psychologist was appointed to the permanent staff for psychological study of inmates and psychotherapy where needed. Case histories are now being compiled on all new admissions to the Institution. The program of intelligence testing of incoming inmates, already established and carried on by the Counsellors, has been augmented by the provision of special tests for semi-illiterates, illiterates, and those men who have difficulty in understanding English. During the case history interviews, individuals are selected for counselling and psychotherapy, and many of these are referred to the Counsellors on the staff.

Disciplinary cases, other referral cases, and inmates selected for psychotherapy, are subjected to individual, objective, clinical tests in addition to interviews. These devices and techniques aid the psychologist to arrive at the basic personality and emotional disorders and maladjustments which are at the root of each special case of aberrant and troublesome behaviour.

Medical Services

Continuous medical, surgical and dental services are available to inmates, with adequate hospital facilities for emergencies. A visiting optometrist is called at frequent intervals for eye examinations and prescriptions for glasses if needed, and Sudbury specialists may be consulted for unusual cases, while all necessary

surgery is performed by a Sudbury surgeon. All men on admission are inoculated and vaccinated; chest X-ray and blood tests are taken, and the prisoner is thoroughly examined for any disability which might affect his work, his health or the health of his fellow-prisoners.

Physical Training and Recreation

The Physical Training program at Burwash is, in effect, equally a training of morale. The emphasis on voluntary participation in organized sports assures the preservation of the best traditions in sport and instruction in fair play. Participation is a privilege to be earned by adherence to the rules of the game. Closely associated with the sports are the varied other means of recreation—motion pictures, checkers and card tournaments, concerts, glee clubs and orchestra activities. Such occupations in leisure hours reduce to a minimum the possibility of mischievous conversation, so often born out of idleness.

Sports are organized by teams representing various parts of the Institution, which compete with each other in major and minor leagues. Boxing and field sports are provided, with boxing bouts on May 24th and Labour Day, and the annual Field Day on Civic Holiday, attended by all inmates. These and seven exhibition games with teams from the Sudbury district playing all-star teams have been highlights of the year. More than 500 inmates participated in summer sports, and 250 in hockey. Personal skating was made possible on the illuminated rinks at all three camps.

The inmate orchestra had a successful year, playing weekly, preceding movies, giving special concerts, and giving a lead in the annual Christmas Variety Show. The Glee Club and Choir enjoyed an active year, under the voluntary direction of the Music Supervisor of the Public School, including a Christmas broadcast of carols from CKSO Sudbury, and a special broadcast in May in aid of the Red River flood victims.

Of unusual interest was the visit of Kenny Reardon, former star of the National Hockey League, in February, and the presentation of a fine hockey trophy by the management of the Sudbury "Star", to encourage competition between teams within the Institution.

The Physical Training Staff, though primarily concerned with inmate training, has rendered much valuable assistance to the staff community in maintenance of the hockey and skating rinks, softball diamond, the tennis courts and bowling green, in showing of the weekly motion pictures, and sundry other services.

Dinner for 800

The dining facilities of the Institution must prepare meals for inmates, single staff and labourers of the Department of Public Works, as well as occasional visitors. A high standard of nutritional balance and varied diet is constantly required. Food is well cooked and served as attractively as possible. A typical dinner consists of soup, hot meat and gravy, potatoes and one other vegetable, pie or fruit with frosted cake, or cookies, bread, and tea. Quality in all foodstuffs is carefully guarded and quantities are in keeping with the needs of men who are working all day in the open air. A senior officer is present at all meal parades to assure the maintenance of the standards.

Forestry

Within the past year the Institution has taken definite steps to promote advanced practices in its forest activities. Last May a graduate Forester was added to the staff and he is at present working on a Timber Management Plan which will be completed and submitted to the Department of Lands and Forests this summer. In this plan will be an estimate of the timber resources of the property and adjacent Crown lands included in the Unit, with computations showing the allowable annual cut required for sustained yield and an outline of future operating possibilities. As the institutional property covers 35,000 acres—i.e., one Township and parts of two others—the Forest Management Unit will cover approximately 100,000 acres or more.

The winter's cut produced 10,000 sawlogs, mainly White Pine, Red Pine and Spruce. This operation was conducted on a marked-tree basis, all the trees that were cut having been marked and stamped beforehand. In one section a thinning operation in pine was made on a "shelterwood basis", with a substantial number of trees left to add to their volume and seed in the area before the final cut takes them out, at a later date. It is anticipated that future operations will include an increasing amount of scientific practice. It is worth noting that 35,000 young trees were planted in the spring, making a total of 335,000 since 1944.

Lumbering is the Institution's main contribution to the Provincial economy. During the past two winters our logging operations have been on Crown lands beyond its boundaries. This has necessitated very long hauls by heavier transport than was formerly used. The heavy-duty bulldozer, purchased a year ago, has proven indispensable both in extending and maintaining the bush roads and in hauling sleigh loads in difficult areas. The operations during the past winter fulfilled the forest management plan, in which timber is harvested as a crop with the object of perpetuating natural reforestation.

The loss by fire of the old sawmill in mid-summer, curtailed the year's output of lumber somewhat, but did not interfere with the planing mill and factory operations. No lumber was destroyed and the uncut logs of 1950 are being processed during 1951 with temporary facilities. Preparations for the construction of a new, modern mill, to be electrically operated, continued throughout the winter months.

During the year the Mill and Factory output included doors, window sash and frames, tables, cupboards and cabinets, cupboard drawers, desks, drafting boards, packing boxes and various small items. An altar for use in divine services for inmates and an oak Credence Table and screen for the organ in the staff Chapel were among the exceptional products.

Ten thousand eight hundred logs were sawn during the season to produce the following lumber: 2,900 feet of Balm of Gilead, 4,100 feet of Birch, 21,600 feet of White Pine, 587,000 feet of Red Pine and Spruce, plus 816 bundles of Cedar shingles.

Tailoring

The Tailoring Department of the Burwash Industries renders a Province-wide service to Government Institutions. Most of its products are uniform garments for use of inmates of reformatories or jails, or patients in mental hos-

pitals. Among these are smocks, pants, caps, belts, pyjamas, overalls, etc. Blue denim predominates, with factory cotton, duck and flannelette as other materials used. Common factory sewing is taught in the process, and advanced students are given practice also in making of windbreakers, overcoats, sports jackets, trousers, and shirts for use of needy prisoners being discharged. Repair and pressing of guards' uniforms, and repair of shoes and all inmate boots, under competent instructors, offers experience to students, with economic advantage to the Institution.

During the year under review a total of 39,300 articles were made by this department, including 212 articles of good clothing for discharges.

Farming

The farm lands of Burwash yield a varied harvest of field crops, and wide tracts are used each year as pasture for the extensive herds of cattle and sheep. Fresh vegetables for institutional kitchens are provided largely from our own gardens, supplemented by tinned vegetables and fruits from the Ontario Reformatory at Guelph. The year's yield included 12,000 bags of potatoes, 500 tons of hay, 8,600 bushels of oats and barley, and 154 tons of silage corn, from a cultivated area of 1,130 acres. A further 300 acres of range land was used as pasture. An inclement spring retarded early growth and a killing frost on September 11th reduced the yield of corn and late potatoes considerably, but garden produce generally was satisfactory.

To provide milk for the institutional kitchens and the staff community of 600 persons, a herd of 125 Holstein cattle is maintained. Approximately one ton of milk is produced daily and during the year 89,000 quarts were pasteurized, bottled and delivered to the homes of the staff families, beside large quantities used in institution kitchens for preparation of inmate meals.

Among the outstanding animals in this fine herd, is one cow which has won Blue Seal standing with a thirteen year record. Her nine lactations in that period total 131,569 pounds of milk, 3.44% or 4,527 pounds of fat, and she is still a heavy producer. Two heifer calves, results of artificial insemination, were sired by bulls whose mothers were world champion sisters, and these promise to be exceptional cows.

A herd of 190 Herefords supplies much of the beef required—228 cattle being killed for use in the abbatoir during the year.

Hog raising is one of the major economies which has been eminently successful. The piggery has reported a satisfactory year with the birth of 600 pigs, and a slaughter for use of 410 hogs.

New blood was brought into the sheep herd by the purchase of 10 ewes and two rams.

Five colts were added to the horse stables during the year giving a total of 67.

Crown Game Preserve

The Industrial Farm property has been declared a Crown Game Preserve during the past year, and officers of the Institution have voluntarily surrendered their former privilege of hunting on the property to promote the conservation

and increase in deer, moose, and other game in the district. A vigorous branch of the Fish and Game Protective Association exists among the members of the staff, who have eagerly co-operated in planting fish eggs, and fingerlings, in the surrounding lakes and streams, and in any necessary patrol work during the hunting season to assure fullest observation of the regulations. Special attention has been paid to care of beaver, transferring same by cage-traps from places where their dams interfere with railways or essential drainage into waters where they may build, work and multiply freely.

Though actually the concern of the Department of Lands and Forests, this Institution has taken care of large herds of buffalo and American elk (wapiti) which have grazed on institution property during the past several years. More than a year ago, the wide-spread of infestation of the elk with Liver Fluke, moved the Department of Lands and Forests to order the slaughter of the herd, and Institution officers were asked to assist in this essential duty. Of recent months, also, the buffalo herd has been greatly reduced in number, the carcasses being shipped to various Indian Reservations for food at the request of the Department of Indian Affairs. As considerable damage has been done to our crops in recent years by the elk and buffalo, these moves were profitable to the public, though they have removed some of the more interesting sights of the Institution.

Construction and Maintenance

The shortage of materials occasioned by the turn of International events has made itself felt in the building program at Burwash. Our progress was good but not so extensive as desired. The final units of the housing project under the Department of Public Works were nearing completion at the close of the year. A new potato storage barn, designed on the latest scientific principles, has been one of the most interesting additions to our buildings. A garage for the bulldozer was also built. The gymnasium has been brought nearer to completion and foundations for the new sawmill are nearly complete. The conversion of a farm building adjacent to the dairy barn into a modern pasteurizing and bottling plant, has been begun, in which entirely new equipment will replace the outworn and over-taxed dairy for the staff community and institutional kitchens. An extension has been built to No. 2 Power House to house two new boilers for heating the gymnasium. Some new sidewalks were laid among the more recent residences. A new three-phase power line, with new telephone lines, was laid to Camp 5, and repairs were made to the Main Power Line from McVittie's Falls. Two major building repair projects consisted of the re-roofing of the Main Power House and the Tailor Shop without interruption of services. At Camp 5 new electric stoves have been installed in the Kitchen, and a new electric pump in the waterworks station. Extensive repairs were also made to the kitchen flooring and roof construction at this Camp.

Painting is in constant process in Burwash. Exterior painting of the Chapel, the new residences, the new top of the Main Power House and Camp 5 buildings, and interior painting of several staff residences—both new and older—were outstanding jobs. Fire-proof paint has also been applied to the new roothouse. The main water tower was repainted by special contract, after new boxing had been built around the stand-pipe.

Staff Community

The continual growth of the Staff Community has been met with corresponding improvements in facilities to provide its needs. During the year arrangements were completed with a Sudbury transportation company for the operation of a regular daily bus service between Burwash and Sudbury at hours convenient to busy housewives, who must do their shopping in Sudbury or by mail order catalogues, and those wishing to spend an evening "in town". This service has been needed for many years and has proven an indispensable improvement.

A reorganization of the store has improved the method of supplying staff families with basic provisions, and speeded the service at the counter. The staff store is now managed as a separate department from the Institutional Stores and the purchase of a modern cash-register has greatly improved the accounting, as well as the efficiency of service.

Community activities for recreation have flourished during the year. Especial progress has been noted in the Boy Scout Troop which has steadily developed during the year until several King's Scout awards and some Gold Cords have been earned. Towards the close of the year under review, a Rover Crew was formed among the older Scouts, and for some weeks a special class has been receiving instruction in aeronautics from a former R.C.A.F. fighter-pilot, now an officer of the Institution, in preparation for the Flying Lions Award. A high honour was brought to the Group during the year when, by Special Order-in-Council, all Scouts and Cubs of this Group were permitted to wear the Coat-of-Arms of the Province of Ontario on their neckerchiefs. This honour was well deserved as the boys had earned scores of proficiency badges and had generally given good account of themselves locally. A commendable observation is the leadership in instruction and examination in proficiency tests given to the boys by some fifty or sixty members of the staff who have co-operated with the Scout-masters as requested.

Staff Training

Newly appointed officers are given basic training as early as possible and training on the job under direction of senior officers continues as long as the need exists. In selecting staff during the past year the utmost care has been exercised to be assured that each candidate is morally, mentally, and physically fit to participate in the serious responsibility of implementing the Ontario Plan for the rehabilitation of offenders. We have striven to maintain under adverse circumstances the quality of the Service, convinced that the end in view is worthy of our best.

G. WRIGHT,
Superintendent.

ANNUAL REPORT THE ONTARIO BOARD OF PAROLE

For the Year ending March 31st, 1951

The Board of Parole conducts monthly meetings at the following Institutions: Industrial Farm, Burwash; Ontario Reformatory, Guelph; Ontario Reformatory, Brampton; Ontario Reformatory, Mimico, and the Andrew Mercer Reformatory, Toronto, to enquire into cases of prisoners sentenced to these Institutions who are serving indeterminate sentences. Each inmate who has received a definite plus an indeterminate sentence, automatically appears before the Board for parole consideration while serving his definite sentence, irrespective of conduct and progress while in the Institution. Previous to the Board's interview with the inmate, all necessary material is obtained, including Magistrate's Report, R.C.M.P. Report, Probation Officer's Report and where necessary, a Home Investigation Report and Juvenile Record. A family history and background report is also obtained from the inmate's wife, parents or other persons or social agencies interested. The Board is then in a position to deal personally with each case and has the necessary information when the inmate is interviewed. After each meeting, all inmates interviewed are notified of the Board's decision. Each individual who has been granted parole is then interviewed personally by an Assistant Parole Officer at the Reformatory, at which time full information is secured regarding his future rehabilitation. When suitable employment and living accommodation have been arranged, the inmate is then released on parole from the Reformatory and is under the supervision of the Chief Parole Officer. He is visited periodically while serving the period of his parole and is given every consideration in order that he may be re-established in society and industry.

If the prisoner violates the conditions of his parole, he may immediately be returned to custody and returned to one of the Reformatories or Industrial Farms, at which time he has an opportunity to answer for his actions and make any statements he cares to in his own defence to the members of the Board. The Board has full authority to cancel the parole or allow the parolee to resume his parole.

During the past Fiscal Year sixty meetings were held at the above Reformatories and Industrial Farms. Six meetings were also held at the Home of the Good Shepherd, Toronto and Minnow Lake, Ontario. Some seventeen hundred and sixteen inmates, both male and female, were personally interviewed for parole consideration, and of this number seven hundred and eleven were granted parole.

As arranged with the Minister of Justice, Ottawa, Ontario, the Board of Parole continues to interview all men and women who are serving definite sentences at the various Provincial Reformatories, when an application for a Ticket-of-Leave has been made by an inmate or by someone on his behalf to the Remission Branch, Department of Justice, Ottawa, Ontario, and when a request has been received from the Remission Branch of the Department of Justice to interview the inmate. Some seven hundred and forty-six interviews were completed and the necessary observations and relevant material forwarded to the Director of Remission Service, Department of Justice, Ottawa, Ontario.

REHABILITATION

A Rehabilitation Program was introduced by the Department of Reform Institutions in May, 1947, whereby inmates, in all adult institutions of the Department of Reform Institutions, discharged upon the completion of their sentences, may receive direction and assistance to aid in their rehabilitation. The Assistant Parole Officers who are directly responsible to the Parole Board, and who are also responsible for Rehabilitation and After-Care, have interviewed and assisted a great many discharges and have had a considerable measure of success, especially in the cases of those who were given specialized training at the Guelph and Brampton Reformatories. It has been found that the re-establishment problems of inmates are numerous and varied and each case has been given particular study in order to effect the best possible results upon his return to society.

During the past Fiscal Year under the Rehabilitation Program, 1,256 inmates released on expiration of their sentences have been given primary assistance in the field of employment. Secondary assistance in the provision of essentials to ensure that a man was suitably equipped to accept employment, was supplied as follows:

- (a) 23 men were provided with tools, to enable them to follow a trade.
- (b) 62 men were provided with essential working clothes.
- (c) 1,125 beds and 2,949 meals were provided to these men.

The National Employment Service throughout the Province has been extremely helpful and co-operative in placing men and women in gainful employment. The Rehabilitation Officers have devoted a great deal of time to following the progress of men assisted by this program and the majority of men have shown excellent response to friendly supervision and encouragement.

The personnel of the Board was not changed during the fiscal year. The Board of Parole is composed of the following members: Mr. G. M. Dix, Chairman, Mr. J. P. Balharrie, Mr. W. R. McConnell, Lt.-Col. W. A. Bunton, Mr. G. S. Horgan, Miss S. A. Melrose, and Mr. G. R. Trumbell, Secretary.

The Board is indebted to the officials and officers of the Ontario Provincial Police, to the Chief Constables throughout the Province, to the National Employment Service, Welfare Organizations, to the Service Clubs and to the Salvation Army, for splendid assistance given them.

The members of the Board wish to place on record their appreciation of the splendid work accomplished by those responsible for the spiritual guidance of inmates in all the Provincial Reformatories, and for the spiritual leadership given.

The Board desires to point out that all meetings, since the inception of the Board, have opened and closed with prayer.

STATEMENT—For Fiscal Year ending March 31st, 1951

Number of Meetings held		66
Number of Paroles authorized—Men	679	
Women	32	
	<u> </u>	711
Number of Paroles effected—Men	643	
Women	33	
	<u> </u>	676

FAILURES:

Paroled previous to March 31st, 1950—		
Re-Convicted	16	
Disappeared	5	
Sent back and Parole cancelled	2	
	<u> </u>	23
Paroled during year ending March 31st, 1951—		
Re-Convicted	31	
Disappeared	30	
Sent back and Parole cancelled	9	
	<u> </u>	70
TOTAL FAILURES		93

Number Paroled during Year ending March 31st, 1951		Number of Failures and Percentages	
Men	643	60 or 9.33%	
Women	33	10 or 30.3%	
	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
Total	676	70 or 10.36%	

G. M. DIX,
Chairman.

THE SALVATION ARMY

A REPORT OF THE PRISON, JAIL AND POLICE COURT WORK IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO

For the Year ended December 31st, 1950

We herewith present a brief report of the work done by The Salvation Army in Prisons, Jails and Police Courts of Ontario.

Our Officers are continuously in touch with the inmates of the Ontario Reformatories at Guelph and Mimico, Burwash Industrial Farm, Monteith, Burtch and Burritt's Rapids and offer assistance to any man who on discharge finds he has no place to go—he may be accommodated in one of our homes provided for the purpose. In Toronto we have a special building for discharged prisoners, and a number of Officers are exclusively employed in looking after the interests of discharged men and their families.

When men and women are released from Institutions and find they have no employment an effort is put forth to secure this for them and we have been very successful.

It is generally recognized that in respect to law-breakers, the real sufferers are the wives and children. Prisons, as a rule, are often far more comfortable than many of the homes in which the families live, and prison fare is better than many working men are able to supply to their families.

Prisoners' Welfare Work

It is well that even law-breakers should be spared unnecessary punishment while in prison, but it is sad that the innocent should suffer at home for the misdeeds of the wrong-doer. The Salvation Army strives to alleviate the conditions of the dependents of prisoners, and in practically every town and city our Officers are available for visiting the families of men in prison and helping the man or woman on their discharge.

The experience of The Salvation Army goes to prove that there is no factor making for the permanent reformation of the wrong-doer so powerful as the effects of religion, therefore it is to the spiritual nature of the prisoner that Salvationists urgently appeal by means of personal interviews and religious meetings. Thus to the thousand religious services conducted in the Ontario prisons during the year, and the hundreds of personal interviews, plus the contacts in their homes, and in the Social Service Office on their release, may be attributed in a great measure the change of heart an encouraging number of discharged prisoners experience.

In closing, I wish to place on record our sincere gratitude and thanks to the Superintendents and the Officials of the various Institutions, also, the Magistrates and Crown Attorneys for the sympathy and help in cases where they feel mercy can wisely be extended. Our sincere thanks is extended to The Minister of Reform Institutions, Mr. C. F. Neelands, Deputy, and the others who render valuable service.

REPORT OF PRISONS, JAILS AND POLICE COURT WORK

For the Province of Ontario, Year ended December 31st, 1950

Visits to Jails, Prisons and Police Courts, including visits when services are held.....	7,504
Interviews with men and women.....	26,691
Religious Services conducted in Prisons and Jails.....	1,602
Men handed to The Salvation Army, met on discharge or who came to Prison Office direct.....	3,984
Meals and Beds supplied.....	16,376
Letters written, calls made by 'phone in order to bring about reconciliation, or secure employment for discharged inmates.....	26,306
Employment secured, returned to former jobs, or sent back to friends or parents, mostly from Police Court.....	3,290
Number provided with clothing.....	1,952

NOTE:—Gifts are made to men and women at Christmas time in all the Prisons and Jails throughout Ontario.

PRISON AND POLICE COURT WORK IN THE PROVINCE OF ONTARIO
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURE

For the Year ended December 31st, 1950

EXPENDITURE		INCOME	
Assistance to Prisoners and Dependents.....	\$6,877.56	Grants—	
Expenses of Officers engaged in Prison and Police Court Work:		Dominion Government.....	\$ 2,000.00
TORONTO:		Province of Ontario.....	15,000.00
Head Office—Salaries, Rents, Office Expenses, Travelling, etc.....	2,905.59	City of Toronto.....	5,000.00
Men's Section—		Donations.....	576.00
Salaries.....	\$5,564.25		
Rents.....	1,412.50		
Incidentals.....	1,253.58		
	8,230.33		
Women's Section—			
Salaries.....	900.00		
Rents.....	240.00		
Incidentals.....	101.46		
	1,241.46		
BURWASH:			
Salaries.....	1,924.00		
Incidentals.....	1,383.23		
	3,307.23		
GUELPH:			
Salaries.....	2,020.75		
Rents.....	602.50		
Incidentals.....	749.88		
	3,373.13		
KINGSTON:			
Salaries.....	1,908.00		
Rents.....	905.00		
Incidentals.....	901.38		
	3,714.38		
LONDON:			
Salaries.....	2,041.00		
Rents.....	480.00		
Incidentals.....	616.18		
	3,137.18		
	<u>\$32,786.86</u>	Deficit.....	10,210.86
			<u>\$32,786.86</u>



THE

ONTARIO

PLAN



Classification by Institution



Study of the Individual's Needs



Medical Care



Dental Care



Psychological Testing



Academic Training



Vocational and Work Guidance



Vocational and Industrial Training



Counselling



Religion



Physical Training and Recreation



Staff Training Program



The Alex. G. Brown Memorial Clinic
For the treatment of persons suffering from alcoholism.



Dormitory—Alex. G. Brown Memorial Clinic



Eleven, Queen's Park Crescent
Headquarters, Ontario Board of Parole

ANNUAL REPORT UPON THE JAILS OF ONTARIO

FOR THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31st, 1951

1. City Jails (Toronto and Hamilton).....	2
County Jails.....	35
District Jails.....	8
Total Number of Jails in Ontario.....	45
2. Total expenditure for jail maintenance in Ontario:	
For year ending March 31st, 1950.....	\$1,565,539.73
For year ending March 31st, 1951.....	\$1,690,008.36
3. Average maintenance cost per day per prisoner:	
For year ending March 31st, 1950.....	2.42
For year ending March 31st, 1951.....	2.72
4. Average dietary cost per day per prisoner:	
For year ending March 31st, 1950.....	.3307
For year ending March 31st, 1951.....	.3523
5. Number of prisoners committed:	
For year ending March 31st, 1950.....	43,622
For year ending March 31st, 1951.....	46,858
Increase.....	3,236
6. Number of prisoners sentenced:	
For year ending March 31st, 1950.....	37,607
For year ending March 31st, 1951.....	40,743
Increase.....	3,136

COMMITMENTS

	1949-50	1950-51	Decrease	Increase
Murder.....	22	24	....	2
Manslaughter.....	40	43	....	3
Crimes:				
Against the person.....	1,872	1,841	31	....
Against property.....	9,765	9,205	560	....
Against public morals and decency.....	1,375	1,339	36	....
Against public order and peace.....	29,703	33,620	....	3,917
Mentally ill.....	567	560	7	....
Number of days' stay of prisoners.....	646,214	620,618	25,596	....
Escapes.....	9	3	6	....
Escaped and captured.....	6	3	3	....
Deaths in jails.....	16	16	....	....

THE FOLLOWING TABLES SHOW TOTAL SEX, SOCIAL CONDITIONS, HABITS,
EDUCATIONAL STATUS, NATIONALITY, OCCUPATIONS AND AGES OF ALL
PRISONERS COMMITTED; ALSO NUMBER OF TIMES COMMITTED

Sex	1949-50	1950-51
Male.....	40,354	43,242
Female.....	3,268	3,616

Social Conditions

Married.....	16,518	17,293
Unmarried.....	27,104	29,565

Habits

Abstainers.....	2,024	2,137
Temperate.....	13,944	15,131
Intemperate.....	27,654	29,590

Educational Status

Illiterate.....	1,037	1,139
Elementary.....	33,527	35,570
Advanced.....	9,058	10,149

Nationality

Canadian-born.....	36,960	39,944
English.....	1,455	1,516
Irish.....	1,062	1,071
Scottish.....	1,294	1,287
United States.....	716	745
Other Countries.....	2,135	2,295

Occupation

Agricultural.....	1,202	1,174
Commercial.....	8,823	9,279
Domestic.....	2,519	2,999
Labourers.....	24,170	25,100
Mechanics.....	3,490	4,077
Professional.....	546	747
No occupation.....	1,012	1,077
Others.....	1,860	2,405

Ages of Prisoners Committed

Under 16 years.....	101	105
16 years to 20 years inclusive.....	4,918	4,585
21 " " 24 " ".....	5,537	5,255
25 " " 29 " ".....	5,458	5,891
30 " " 34 " ".....	4,672	5,332
35 " " 39 " ".....	4,954	5,315
40 " " 49 " ".....	8,787	9,852
50 " " 59 " ".....	5,565	6,798
60 " " 69 " ".....	3,003	3,026
70 " and over.....	627	699

Number of Times Committed

	1949-50	PERCENT	1950-51	PERCENT
First time.....	16,690	38.2%	16,670	35.6%
Second time.....	6,758	15.5%	7,020	15.0%
Third time.....	4,612	10.6%	4,651	9.9%
Over three times.....	15,562	35.7%	18,517	39.5%

NUMBER OF PRISONERS COMMITTED REPORTED AS DRUG ADDICTS

Hamilton.....	46	Toronto.....	55
Kitchener.....	2	Welland.....	4
Lindsay.....	1	Whitby.....	2
Milton.....	6	Windsor.....	11
Ottawa.....	1	Port Arthur.....	15
			<hr/>
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NUMBER OF PRISONERS SENTENCED TO CORPORAL PUNISHMENT

Belleville.....	11	Orangeville.....	1
Brockville.....	1	Pembroke.....	3
Guelph.....	1	Simcoe.....	4
Hamilton.....	1	Toronto.....	2
Kitchener.....	10	Welland.....	2
London.....	2	Whitby.....	1
Milton.....	2	Haileybury.....	1
			<hr/>
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OFFENCES FOR WHICH PRISONERS WERE COMMITTED

A. CRIMES AGAINST THE PERSON	COMMITMENTS			SENTENCES		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
Abduction.....	13	.....	13	6	.....	6
Abortion.....	3	5	8	2	4	6
Assault, common.....	774	23	797	539	18	557
Assault, felonious.....	438	12	450	335	6	341
Assault on Peace Officer.....	142	4	146	118	3	121
Attempted suicide.....	73	18	91	37	3	40
Carnal knowledge.....	65	.....	65	38	.....	38
Cutting, wounding, or attempting same.....	46	8	54	33	3	36
Intimidation.....	11	.....	11	6	.....	6
Manslaughter.....	40	3	43	19	1	20
Murder.....	21	3	24	5	.....	5
Rape and assault with intent to rape.....	44	.....	44	14	.....	14
Shooting with intent.....	14	1	15	6	.....	6
Stabbing.....	4	.....	4	1	.....	1
Threatening.....	73	3	76	32	.....	32
TOTALS.....	1,761	80	1,841	1,191	38	1,229

B. CRIMES AGAINST PROPERTY						
Arson and Incendiarism.....	24	2	26	18	1	19
Breach of Railway Act.....	747	8	755	720	5	725
Breaking, entering and theft.....	1,575	27	1,602	1,271	14	1,285
Conversion.....	36	1	37	21	1	22
Damage to property.....	280	20	300	215	16	231
False pretences.....	495	24	519	383	16	399
Forgery.....	130	4	134	117	3	120
Fraud.....	310	24	334	243	14	257
Larceny, theft and attempted theft.....	3,272	261	3,533	2,695	194	2,889
Possession of burglar tools.....	50	.....	50	25	.....	25
Receiving stolen goods.....	306	21	327	249	14	263
Robbery.....	364	18	382	237	6	243
Taking without owner's consent.....	424	4	428	380	3	383
Theft of cars.....	630	9	639	429	1	430
Trespass.....	58	2	60	43	2	45
Uttering.....	72	7	79	61	5	66
TOTALS.....	8,773	432	9,205	7,107	295	7,402

C. CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC MORALS AND DECENCY						
Bigamy.....	20	5	25	19	5	24
Breach of Children's Protection Act.....	46	38	84	37	26	63
Breach of Deserted Wives' and Children's Maintenance Act.....	85	5	90	65	4	69
Breach of Venereal Disease Prevention Act..	10	21	31	5	8	13
Buggery.....	23	.....	23	19	.....	19
Gross indecency.....	62	.....	62	55	.....	55
Incest.....	10	2	12	7	2	9
Indecent assault.....	184	1	185	125	1	126
Indecent exposure.....	94	4	98	76	3	79
Inmates and frequenters of houses of ill-fame.	25	56	81	20	36	56
Juvenile delinquency.....	209	26	235	136	16	152
Keeping houses of ill-fame.....	59	37	96	51	22	73
Non-support.....	287	2	289	189	2	191
Perjury.....	18	4	22	11	4	15
Prostitution.....	.....	4	4	.....	3	3
Seduction.....	2	.....	2	1	.....	1
TOTALS.....	1,134	205	1,339	816	132	948

AND SENTENCED DURING THE YEAR

D. CRIMES AGAINST PUBLIC ORDER AND PEACE	COMMITMENTS			SENTENCES		
	M	F	T	M	F	T
Breach of the by-laws (do not include B.L.C.A.)	63	2	65	61	2	63
Breach of Canada Shipping Act	29	4	33	25	4	29
Breach of Excise Act	30		30	27		27
Breach of Game and Fisheries Act	517	3	520	453	2	455
Breach of Immigration Act	22		22	5		5
Breach of Income Tax Act	13		13	13		13
Breach of Indian Act	430	43	473	418	40	458
Breach of Liquor Control Act	8,142	541	8,683	7,650	479	8,129
Breach of Opium and Narcotic Drug Act	77	43	120	51	23	74
Breach of Probation Act	66	9	75	48	6	54
Breach of Unemployment Insurance Act	29		29	29		29
Carrying unlawful weapons	134	3	137	102	1	103
Conspiracy	13	1	14	10	1	11
Contempt of Court	250	8	258	246	5	251
Creating disturbance	737	40	777	626	32	658
Cruelty to animals	16		16	15		15
Dangerous, reckless, careless driving	459	3	462	346	2	348
Disorderly conduct	543	29	572	516	24	540
Drunkenness (do not include B.L.C.A.)	14,117	1,393	15,510	13,824	1,276	15,100
Drunk driving, or drunk in charge of auto- mobile	2,044	20	2,064	1,897	19	1,916
Escaping from constable	9		9	6		6
Escaping from prison or jail	50	1	51	43	1	44
Gambling	63	1	64	37		37
Obstructing an officer	179	6	185	139	5	144
Public mischief	80	11	91	66	10	76
Selling or giving liquor to Indians (do not include B.L.C.A.)	87	4	91	79	4	83
Taking part in affray	49		49	41		41
Vagrancy	2,616	591	3,207	1,851	332	2,183
TOTALS	30,864	2,756	33,620	28,624	2,268	30,892

E. MISCELLANEOUS						
Material witness	18	4	22			
Mentally ill	295	94	389			
Offences not enumerated	397	45	442	252	20	272
TOTALS	710	143	853	252	20	272

GRAND TOTALS (A, B, C, D, E)	43,242	3,616	46,858	37,990	2,753	40,743
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TABLE

SHOWING THE NAMES AND SALARIES OF VARIOUS

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NAMES OF OFFICIALS			
	SHERIFFS	JAILERS	CHIEF MATRONS	JAIL SURGEONS
Barrie.....	E. C. Drury	W. E. Blogg	Mrs. D. M. Blogg	Dr. L. H. Bigelow
Belleville.....	T. W. Solmes	R. J. Scott	" P. M. Scott	" V. Blakslee
Brampton.....	A. E. Sherman	J. W. Mitchell	" N. E. Mitchell	" D. C. Heggie
Brantford.....	G. D. Campbell	S. Rogers	" D. Rogers	" J. E. Roddick
Brockville.....	R. J. Gill	W. G. Rowsome	" H. Rowsome	" D. I. Matheson
Cayuga.....	B. L. Edgecombe	W. A. Metcalfe	" J. Metcalfe	" F. A. Vokes
Chatham.....	A. Poulter	P. J. Daigneau	" G. Daigneau	" J. C. McWilliam
Cobourg.....	F. C. Richardson	A. J. Allin	" M. L. Allin	" W. W. J. Wilkins
Cornwall.....	D. A. McNaughton	J. S. Dickey	" B. Dickey	" J. A. McGuire
Goderich.....	W. N. Hill	J. B. Reynolds	" E. Reynolds	" A. H. Taylor
		R. W. Bell		
Guelph.....	H. C. Waind	J. Clark	" A. Clark	" A. B. McCarter
Hamilton.....	A. C. Caldwell	F. V. Lalonde	" E. Lalonde	" T. C. Gibson
Kingston.....	C. H. Wood	F. W. Martin	" L. Martin	" M. J. Morison
Kitchener.....	G. H. Gillies	C. W. Smith	" M. Smith	" D. G. McTaggart
Lindsay.....	J. Forman	H. W. Stone	" E. Stone	" M. F. White
London.....	R. H. Beattie	J. E. Yorke	" A. Preater	" J. S. Winder
L'Orignal.....	E. A. Johnson	J. R. Comtois	" G. Comtois	" R. Lavolette
Milton.....	W. J. Robertson	E. G. Ryder	" E. Ryder	" C. K. Stevenson
Napanee.....	H. W. Webster	S. W. Gilbert	" E. P. Gilbert	" T. M. Galbraith
Orangeville.....	A. G. B. Campbell	H. A. Coutts	" M. R. Coutts	" J. W. Leach
Ottawa.....	R. H. Sloan	J. A. Forward	" S. Halcro	" J. D. Caldwell
Owen Sound.....	E. T. Egner	T. A. Ramage	" J. Ramage	" M. Brewster
Pembroke.....	W. H. Gibson	J. C. Carnegie	" A. Carnegie	" L. G. Reid
Perth.....	G. R. McLennan	B. E. Beatty	" M. M. Beatty	" A. C. Fowler
Peterborough.....	J. A. Harstone	S. D. Johnston	" E. Johnston	" J. R. Clark
Picton.....	H. J. Colliver	E. Rist	" M. Rist	" S. W. D. Hart
St. Catharines.....	W. H. C. Villiers	J. J. Dundas	" N. Whitfield	" J. C. Ball
St. Thomas.....	I. D. Cameron	A. T. Kingston	" B. M. Kingston	" D. L. Ewin
Sarnia.....	H. B. Wellington	E. J. Mott	" C. Mott	" W. B. Rutherford
Simcoe.....	R. M. Hamilton	J. Dickson	" A. Dickson	" K. McIntosh
Stratford.....	L. H. Morgan	H. Johnson	" B. Johnson	" M. J. Fraser
Toronto.....	J. D. Conover	A. Armstrong	" M. Peers	" W. H. Hills
		C. Sanderson		
Walkerton.....	H. A. McGillivray	A. E. Ferguson	" M. Ferguson	" T. A. Sinclair
Welland.....	V. L. Davidson	E. S. Callaghan	" H. Fonfara	" M. MacLean
Whitby.....	H. Bascom	J. D. G. Sutherland	" J. Sutherland	" F. A. Cuddy
Windsor.....	B. A. E. Clouse	J. M. Robinson	" J. Robinson	" A. J. Jacques
			" A. Morkin	
Woodstock.....	A. A. Bishop	J. L. Skinner	" R. Hamilton	" C. M. McKay
DISTRICT JAILS				
Fort Frances.....	C. L. Sundin	A. E. Carrier	" E. McInnis	" W. G. Boyle
Haileybury.....	J. M. Shouldice	A. T. Humphreys	" C. L. Terrill	" W. C. Arnold
Kenora.....	L. D. McCallum	E. W. Cox	Miss E. L. Cox	" S. M. Burris
			Mrs. A. C. Sharpe	
North Bay.....	J. J. Dennis	C. Reynolds	" E. E. Reynolds	" E. J. Brennan
Parry Sound.....	J. E. Armstrong	T. W. Keating	" B. Keating	" A. J. L. Wright
Port Arthur.....	H. Thompson	J. C. McQuigge	Miss H. Russell	" C. E. Baker
Sault Ste. Marie	W. H. Birks	W. Johnson	Mrs. H. Johnson	" R. W. Elgie
Sudbury.....	A. J. Manley	O. J. Connors	" E. M. Connors	" C. C. Evans

No. 1

JAIL OFFICIALS—For the Year ending March 31, 1951

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	No. ON STAFF MAR. 31, '51	SALARIES OF OFFICIALS					
		JAILERS	CHIEF MATRONS	OTHER OFFICIALS	SURGEONS		TOTAL
					SALARIES	FEES	
Barrie.....	13	2,215.02	767.51	17,184.25	625.00	71.00	20,862.78
Belleville.....	10	2,205.00	465.00	11,853.84	625.00	50.00	15,198.84
Brampton.....	9	2,054.00	397.44	8,470.68	425.00	100.00	11,447.12
Brantford.....	13	2,265.00	708.75	12,221.50	625.00	119.00	15,939.25
Brockville.....	10	1,974.99	502.24	9,829.72	625.00	39.00	12,970.95
Cayuga.....	7	1,967.50	428.54	8,203.75	437.50	14.00	11,051.29
Chatham.....	13	2,304.99	622.44	16,907.01	600.00	56.00	20,490.44
Cobourg.....	9	1,967.46	512.50	9,633.52	400.00	407.00	12,920.48
Cornwall.....	9	2,470.00	337.50	11,037.46	625.00	63.00	14,532.96
Goderich.....	8	249.01	811.23	7,655.33	437.50	5.00	11,228.03
		2,069.96					
Guelph.....	9	2,224.98	562.47	9,109.12	625.00	63.00	12,584.57
Hamilton.....	29	2,742.22	1,639.03	55,227.21	1,200.85	262.00	61,071.31
Kingston.....	13	2,045.00	620.00	11,466.81	625.00	52.00	14,808.81
Kitchener.....	12	2,355.02	798.75	13,959.64	624.99	87.90	17,826.30
Lindsay.....	12	2,025.00	602.50	7,571.50	437.50	29.00	10,665.50
London.....	23	2,645.00	1,475.00	31,629.00	1,025.00		36,774.00
L'Orignal.....	7	1,967.50	429.99	6,004.50	437.50	47.00	8,886.49
Milton.....	10	1,967.50	367.50	7,239.96	437.50	67.80	10,080.26
Napanee.....	9	1,787.46	367.50	6,981.84	437.50	21.00	9,955.30
Orangeville.....	6	1,787.50	386.26	3,519.25	437.50	23.00	6,153.51
Ottawa.....	33	2,761.23	1,604.94	61,865.76	1,025.00	529.50	67,786.43
Owen Sound.....	8	2,274.97	465.02	7,733.64	625.00	10.00	11,108.63
Pembroke.....	10	2,155.11	465.00	10,361.80	625.00	66.00	13,672.91
Perth.....	11	1,967.50	547.50	8,303.73	600.00		11,418.73
Peterborough.....	9	2,180.00	692.50	11,618.68	625.00	79.00	15,195.18
Pictou.....	5	1,787.50	367.50	3,215.00	400.00		5,770.00
St. Catharines.....	11	2,319.97	1,019.93	14,088.81	625.00	74.00	18,127.71
St. Thomas.....	8	2,119.98	562.47	12,313.21	625.00	46.00	15,666.66
Sarnia.....	10	2,089.95	783.75	12,503.08	624.99	52.00	16,053.77
Simcoe.....	10	1,920.00	582.38	12,022.87	400.00	54.00	14,979.25
Stratford.....	7	1,969.95	495.00	6,632.33	504.93	69.50	9,671.71
Toronto.....	95	2,292.50	2,024.94	186,801.21	1,200.00	6,194.25	201,032.72
		2,519.82					
Walkerton.....	9	1,952.50	617.50	7,907.10	437.50	35.00	10,949.60
Welland.....	12	2,214.96	1,208.00	16,428.33	625.00	105.00	20,581.29
Whitby.....	10	2,155.00	645.00	12,027.54	625.00	91.00	15,543.54
Windsor.....	28	2,704.90	327.54	50,897.07	1,500.00	158.00	57,264.47
			1,676.96				
Woodstock.....	8	2,355.02	467.96	8,867.87	624.99	31.00	12,346.84
DISTRICT JAILS							
Fort Frances.....	10	2,379.96	574.92	18,140.84	399.96		21,495.68
Haileybury.....	20	2,779.92	1,479.96	37,250.41	600.00	103.00	42,213.29
Kenora.....	12	2,880.00	329.33	21,066.77	600.00	108.00	25,352.48
			368.38				
North Bay.....	16	2,580.00	825.00	30,976.13	600.00	154.00	35,135.13
Parry Sound.....	12	2,479.92	650.04	21,527.02	499.92	52.00	25,208.90
Port Arthur.....	27	2,479.92	1,479.96	51,231.05	999.96	2,315.00	58,505.89
Sault Ste. Marie.....	18	2,779.92	750.00	37,171.75	150.00	38.00	40,889.67
Sudbury.....	23	2,779.92	825.00	51,801.13	999.96		56,406.01

TABLE
MOVEMENT OF

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NUMBER REMAINING IN CUSTODY ON REMAND MARCH 31, 1950			NUMBER REMAINING IN CUSTODY AWAITING TRIAL MARCH 31, 1950			NUMBER REMAIN- ING IN CUSTODY SERVING UNEX- PIRED SENTENCES OR FOR OTHER REASONS MARCH 31, 1950			NUMBER RE-ADMITTED FROM BAIL WHERE RELEASED ON BAIL PREVIOUS YEAR		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	5	...	5	...	...	...	17	...	17	2	2	4
Belleville.....	3	...	3	...	...	...	25	...	25	...	...	...
Brampton.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...
Brantford.....	4	...	4	...	...	...	20	...	20	4	...	4
Brockville.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	17	...	17	...	...	...
Cayuga.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...
Chatham.....	5	1	6	...	...	...	22	...	22	...	...	...
Cobourg.....	4	...	4	...	...	...	13	...	13	1	...	1
Cornwall.....	7	...	7	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	...	...
Goderich.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
Guelph.....	...	...	...	2	...	2	22	...	22	...	...	...
Hamilton*.....	17	2	19	2	...	2	80	4	84	...	...	...
Kingston.....	6	...	6	...	...	...	16	1	17	...	...	...
Kitchener.....	2	1	3	1	...	1	21	...	21	1	...	1
Lindsay.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	9	...	9	1	...	1
London.....	9	2	11	...	...	...	52	2	54	...	...	...
L'Orignal.....	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	2	...	...	...
Milton.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...
Napanee.....	1	...	1	1	...	1	8	...	8	...	...	...
Orangeville.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	...	1
Ottawa.....	25	4	29	4	...	4	77	3	80	13	...	13
Owen Sound.....	1	...	1	...	...	...	14	...	14	...	...	...
Pembroke.....	3	...	3	...	...	...	16	...	16	...	...	...
Perth.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11	...	...	...
Peterboro.....	6	...	6	...	...	...	20	1	21	3	...	3
Picton.....	4	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
St. Catharines.....	6	...	6	...	...	...	22	...	22	...	...	...
St. Thomas.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	12	2	14	...	...	...
Sarnia.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	13	...	13	5	1	6
Simcoe.....	3	...	3	...	...	...	4	2	6	5	...	5
Stratford.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1	...	1
Toronto*.....	45	11	56	24	2	26	265	27	292	43	2	45
Walkerton.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	9	...	...	...
Welland.....	3	...	3	...	...	...	31	1	32	...	...	...
Whitby.....	1	...	1	3	...	3	20	...	20	10	...	10
Windsor.....	10	1	11	6	...	6	63	4	67	11	...	11
Woodstock.....	2	...	2	...	...	...	10	...	10	...	...	...
DISTRICT JAILS												
Fort Frances.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	10	2	...	2
Haileybury.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	41	3	44	...	...	...
Kenora.....	...	...	...	1	...	1	34	3	37	...	...	...
North Bay.....	6	...	6	1	...	1	43	1	44	1	...	1
Parry Sound.....	...	...	...	2	...	2	16	4	20	2	...	2
Port Arthur.....	7	...	7	2	1	3	111	22	133	2	...	2
Sault Ste. Marie.....	6	...	6	...	...	...	40	3	43	...	...	...
Sudbury.....	8	1	9	4	1	5	74	3	77	1	...	1
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTALS.....	208	23	231	58	4	62	1,310	87	1,397	109	5	114

*City Jails.

No. 2

JAIL POPULATION

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NUMBER TRANSFERRED FROM OTHER INSTITUTIONS			NUMBER COMMITTED DURING THE YEAR ENDING MARCH 31, 1951			TOTAL NUMBER IN CUSTODY DURING YEAR		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....				700	29	729	724	31	755
Belleville.....	1		1	707	15	722	736	15	751
Brampton.....	7		7	258	13	271	274	13	287
Brantford.....				596	48	644	624	48	672
Brockville.....				281	11	292	300	11	311
Cayuga.....				160	8	168	166	8	174
Chatham.....				614	41	655	641	42	683
Cobourg.....	3		3	276	11	287	297	11	308
Cornwall.....	4		4	354	14	368	373	14	387
Goderich.....				140	10	150	142	10	152
Guelph.....				346	12	358	370	12	382
Hamilton*.....				2,970	233	3,203	3,069	239	3,308
Kingston.....				470	11	481	492	12	504
Kitchener.....				795	45	840	820	46	866
Lindsay.....	1		1	210	9	219	222	9	231
London.....				1,909	104	2,013	1,970	108	2,078
L'Orignal.....				106	5	111	110	5	115
Milton.....				202	5	207	206	5	211
Napanee.....				179	9	188	189	9	198
Orangeville.....				57	4	61	60	4	64
Ottawa.....				2,499	202	2,701	2,618	209	2,827
Owen Sound.....				130	8	138	145	8	153
Pembroke.....				552	24	576	571	24	595
Perth.....				174	6	180	185	6	191
Peterboro.....				359	19	378	388	20	408
Picton.....				130	4	134	135	4	139
St. Catharines.....				428	13	441	456	13	469
St. Thomas.....				459	8	467	473	10	483
Sarnia.....	2		2	522	36	558	544	37	581
Simcoe.....	1		1	851	37	888	864	39	903
Stratford.....				157	2	159	161	2	163
Toronto*.....				14,695	1,722	16,417	15,072	1,764	16,836
Walkerton.....				186	3	189	195	3	198
Welland.....				657	27	684	691	28	719
Whitby.....				597	30	627	631	30	661
Windsor.....				1,478	132	1,610	1,568	137	1,705
Woodstock.....				402	13	415	414	13	427
DISTRICT JAILS									
Fort Frances.....				310	14	324	321	15	336
Haileybury.....				322	36	358	364	39	403
Kenora.....				534	55	589	569	58	627
North Bay.....				1,004	63	1,067	1,055	64	1,119
Parry Sound.....				365	30	395	385	34	419
Port Arthur.....				2,112	257	2,369	2,234	280	2,514
Sault Ste. Marie.....				982	108	1,090	1,028	111	1,139
Sudbury.....	2	1	3	1,708	130	1,838	1,797	136	1,933
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail).....				299	.....	299	299	.....	299
TOTALS.....	21	1	22	43,242	3,616	46,858	44,948	3,736	48,684

*City Jails.

TABLE
MOVEMENT OF

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NUMBER RELEASED ON BAIL			NUMBER ACQUITTED AND RELEASED			RELEASED BY ORDER OF JUDGE OR COURT WITHOUT TRIAL			NUMBER WITH OPTION OF A FINE OR JAIL TERM WHO PAID FINES AND WERE RELEASED		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	11		11				3		3	234	12	246
Belleville.....	52		52	2	1	3	32	3	35	49	2	51
Brampton.....	16		16	3		3				48	3	51
Brantford.....	9	2	11	105	12	117				58	7	65
Brockville.....	6	1	7	14		14				21	1	22
Cayuga.....	34	2	36	13		13		1	1	33	3	36
Chatham.....	74	1	75	35	4	39				73	7	80
Cobourg.....	61	2	63	8	4	12	1		1	34		34
Cornwall.....	13		13	5		5				41		41
Goderich.....	3		3	12	1	13				54	3	57
Guelph.....	15	2	17	32	1	33	3		3	81	5	86
Hamilton*.....	196	27	223	107	15	122	2	1	3	354	48	402
Kingston.....	5		5	22	1	23				154	1	155
Kitchener.....	42	6	48	76	5	81	5		5	213	12	225
Lindsay.....				17		17	6		6	49	2	51
London.....	6	1	7	1		1				326	26	352
L'Orignal.....	28		28	5	2	7		1	1	11		11
Milton.....	2		2	46	1	47				58	2	60
Napanee.....	1		1	11	1	12	10	1	11	86	3	89
Orangeville.....	3		3	1	1	2				30		30
Ottawa.....	133	17	150	187	33	220	45	2	47	142	10	152
Owen Sound.....				10		10				25	2	27
Pembroke.....	56	1	57	14		14	13	3	16	69	1	70
Perth.....	13	1	14	19	2	21				12		12
Peterboro.....	6		6	39	2	41	2		2	64	6	70
Pictou.....	6		6	1		1	8	2	10	48	1	49
St. Catharines.....	1		1	50	6	56				39		39
St. Thomas.....	67	1	68	10		10	1		1	101		101
Sarnia.....	4		4	47	6	53				165	13	178
Simcoe.....	11		11	3		3	4		4	406	20	426
Stratford.....	5		5	15		15	29		29	9		9
Toronto*.....	727	153	880	19	1	20	8		8	2,413	356	2,769
Walkerton.....	73		73	7	1	8				23		23
Welland.....	135	6	141	31	2	33				70	5	75
Whitby.....	8		8	14		14	6	1	7	187	9	196
Windsor.....	97	40	137	96	9	105	14		14	88	12	100
Woodstock.....	1		1	73	3	76				130	5	135
DISTRICT JAILS												
Fort Frances.....	5		5				29	1	30	168	4	172
Haileybury.....	1		1	4		4	26	6	32	18	2	20
Kenora.....	3	1	4	35	3	38	1	2	3	92	14	106
North Bay.....	62	3	65	48	6	54	3		3	100	18	118
Parry Sound.....	5	1	6	27	5	32	1		1	90	2	92
Port Arthur.....	1		1	68	9	77				590	113	703
Sault Ste. Marie.....	6	1	7				62	5	67	84	2	86
Sudbury.....	17		17	5	1	6	98	20	118	418	21	439
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail).....												
TOTALS.....	2,020	269	2,289	1,337	138	1,475	412	49	461	7,558	753	8,311

*City Jails.

No. 2 (Cont'd)

JAIL POPULATION

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NUMBER RELEASED ON SUSPENDED SENTENCES			NUMBER RELEASED FOR ANY OTHER REASON			NUMBER DISCHARGED ON EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE			NUMBER TRANSFERRED TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	54	6	60	81	5	86	242	5	247	81	3	84
Belleville.....	30	1	31	81	.....	81	394	5	399	72	2	74
Brampton.....	39	2	41	50	3	53	68	.....	68	39	5	44
Brantford.....	51	6	57	.....	1	1	253	11	264	122	7	129
Brockville.....	18	3	21	.....	.....	.....	177	3	180	52	3	55
Cayuga.....	17	1	18	.....	.....	.....	49	1	50	16	.....	16
Chatham.....	45	3	48	.....	3	3	308	14	322	83	8	91
Cobourg.....	32	.....	32	16	2	18	99	.....	99	39	3	42
Cornwall.....	57	2	59	43	2	45	115	3	118	84	6	90
Goderich.....	16	1	17	12	1	13	36	1	37	7	3	10
Guelph.....	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	136	3	139	74	1	75
Hamilton*.....	298	48	346	97	4	101	1,431	47	1,478	478	40	518
Kingston.....	6	.....	6	2	.....	2	196	4	200	85	6	91
Kitchener.....	103	7	110	2	.....	2	216	9	225	137	6	143
Lindsay.....	37	.....	37	1	.....	1	72	5	77	31	2	33
London.....	58	4	62	186	10	196	1,168	61	1,229	173	5	178
L'Orignal.....	3	1	4	.....	.....	.....	27	.....	27	33	1	34
Milton.....	18	1	19	.....	.....	.....	52	.....	52	24	1	25
Napanee.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	51	1	52	18	2	20
Orangeville.....	2	.....	2	3	.....	3	10	1	11	9	1	10
Ottawa.....	103	24	127	7	2	9	1,495	104	1,599	449	11	460
Owen Sound.....	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	79	4	83	12	1	13
Pembroke.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	350	14	364	55	5	60
Perth.....	1	1	2	.....	2	2	105	.....	105	27	.....	27
Peterboro.....	25	5	30	3	.....	3	159	6	165	69	1	70
Pictou.....	7	.....	7	4	.....	4	44	.....	44	12	1	13
St. Catharines.....	20	.....	20	1	.....	1	242	2	244	85	2	87
St. Thomas.....	16	.....	16	17	2	19	233	5	238	17	1	18
Sarnia.....	27	.....	27	.....	.....	.....	248	14	262	49	4	53
Simcoe.....	41	2	43	69	7	76	250	8	258	65	1	66
Stratford.....	8	1	9	.....	.....	.....	72	1	73	12	.....	12
Toronto*.....	682	123	805	497	158	655	6,073	649	6,722	4,194	279	4,473
Walkerton.....	12	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	66	2	68	12	.....	12
Welland.....	78	4	82	.....	1	1	223	4	227	113	4	117
Whitby.....	74	7	81	31	3	34	216	8	224	70	2	72
Windsor.....	145	8	153	.....	.....	.....	851	57	908	210	6	216
Woodstock.....	22	1	23	7	.....	7	137	4	141	36	.....	36
DISTRICT JAILS												
Fort Frances.....	20	5	25	3	.....	3	71	4	75	15	1	16
Haileybury.....	5	2	7	1	.....	1	133	14	147	164	11	175
Kenora.....	17	3	20	.....	.....	.....	341	30	371	48	5	53
North Bay.....	59	4	63	1	.....	1	554	22	576	187	7	194
Parry Sound.....	21	3	24	2	2	4	153	9	162	72	11	83
Port Arthur.....	36	7	43	10	5	15	1,103	109	1,212	280	17	297
Sault Ste. Marie.....	73	4	77	69	12	81	596	62	658	99	18	117
Sudbury.....	136	25	161	9	3	12	854	36	890	192	26	218
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	299	.....	299
TOTALS.....	2,546	315	2,861	1,305	228	1,533	19,748	1,342	21,090	8,500	519	9,019

*City Jails.

TABLE
MOVEMENT OF

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NUMBER SENTENCED AND DEPORTED DIRECT FROM JAIL			DIED BEFORE TRIAL			DIED WHILE UNDER- GOING SENTENCE			SENTENCED TO DEATH AND EXECUTED			ESCAPED AND NOT RECAP- TURED DURING YEAR		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belleville.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brampton.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brantford.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brockville.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cayuga.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chatham.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cobourg.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Goderich.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Guelph.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hamilton*.....	3	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kingston.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kitchener.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lindsay.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
London.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L'Orignal.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Milton.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Napanee.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orangeville.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ottawa.....	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Owen Sound.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pembroke.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Perth.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peterboro.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Picton.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Catharines.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. Thomas.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sarnia.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Simcoe.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Stratford.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Toronto*.....	14	2	16	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Walkerton.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Welland.....	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Whitby.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Windsor.....	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Woodstock.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
DISTRICT JAILS															
Fort Frances.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Haileybury.....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kenora.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
North Bay.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parry Sound.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Port Arthur.....	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sault Ste. Marie.....	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sudbury.....	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTALS.....	28	2	30	7	..	7	9	..	9	1	..	1	..	..	..

*City Jails.

No. 2 (Cont'd)

JAIL POPULATION

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NUMBER REMAINING IN CUSTODY on REMAND MARCH 31, 1951			NUMBER REMAINING IN CUSTODY AWAITING TRIAL MARCH 31, 1951			NUMBER REMAINING IN CUSTODY SERVING UNEXPIRED SENTENCES OR FOR OTHER REASONS, MARCH 31, 1951			TOTAL		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	3		3				14		14	724	31	755
Belleville.....	1		1				23	1	24	736	15	751
Brampton.....				1		1	10		10	274	13	287
Brantford.....	10		10				15	2	17	624	48	672
Brockville.....	4		4				8		8	300	11	311
Cayuga.....							4		4	166	8	174
Chatham.....	5		5				18	2	20	641	42	683
Cobourg.....	1		1	1		1	5		5	297	11	308
Cornwall.....	5	1	6				10		10	373	14	387
Goderich.....							2		2	142	10	152
Guelph.....	2		2				15		15	370	12	382
Hamilton*.....	24	5	29	6		6	72	4	76	3,069	239	3,308
Kingston.....	6		6				15		15	492	12	504
Kitchener.....	7	1	8				19		19	820	46	866
Lindsay.....	1		1	1		1	7		7	222	9	231
London.....	2		2				50	1	51	1,970	108	2,078
L'Orignal.....				1		1	2		2	110	5	115
Milton.....				3		3	3		3	206	5	211
Napanee.....	1		1				8	1	9	189	9	198
Orangeville.....		1	1				2		2	60	4	64
Ottawa.....	16	1	17	1		1	36	5	41	2,618	209	2,827
Owen Sound.....		1	1				6		6	145	8	153
Pembroke.....	3		3				5		5	571	24	595
Perth.....							8		8	185	6	191
Peterboro.....	2		2				18		18	388	20	408
Picton.....	4		4				1		1	135	4	139
St. Catharines.....	3		3				15	3	18	456	13	469
St. Thomas.....	1	1	2				10		10	473	10	483
Sarnia.....	2		2				1		1	544	37	581
Simcoe.....	8	1	9				6		6	864	39	903
Stratford.....	1		1	1		1	9		9	161	2	163
Toronto*.....	93	10	103	20	2	22	326	31	357	15,072	1,764	16,836
Walkerton.....							2		2	195	3	198
Welland.....	1		1				37	2	39	691	28	719
Whitby.....	6		6	1		1	18		18	631	30	661
Windsor.....	7	3	10	8		8	50	2	52	1,568	137	1,705
Woodstock.....	4		4				4		4	414	13	427
DISTRICT JAILS												
Fort Frances.....				2		2	8		8	321	15	336
Haileybury.....	1		1				10	4	14	364	39	403
Kenora.....	4		4				28		28	569	58	627
North Bay.....	2		2				39	4	43	1,055	64	1,119
Parry Sound.....				6	1	7	8		8	385	34	419
Port Arthur.....	17	1	18				128	19	147	2,234	280	2,514
Sault Ste. Marie..	5		5				31	7	38	1,028	111	1,139
Sudbury.....	9		9	3		3	55	4	59	1,797	136	1,933
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used asa District Jail)										299		299
TOTALS.....	261	26	287	55	3	58	1,161	92	1,253	44,948	3,736	48,684

*City Jails.

TABLE

CRIMINAL HISTORY, NUMBER OVER AND

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	FIRST TIME		SECOND TIME		THIRD TIME		OVER THREE TIMES	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Barrie.....	417	26	152	2	53	1	78	.....
Belleville.....	363	5	81	6	82	3	181	1
Brampton.....	150	11	60	2	28	.....	20	.....
Brantford.....	271	38	83	7	43	2	199	1
Brockville.....	132	9	42	2	33	.....	74	.....
Cayuga.....	75	5	15	1	14	.....	56	2
Chatham.....	269	16	45	4	83	6	217	15
Cobourg.....	136	10	57	1	22	.....	61	.....
Cornwall.....	172	9	61	4	34	.....	87	1
Goderich.....	103	7	16	2	5	.....	16	1
Guelph.....	173	9	77	1	47	2	49	.....
Hamilton*.....	828	93	299	45	309	25	1,534	70
Kingston.....	233	9	80	2	27	.....	130	.....
Kitchener.....	323	27	133	5	79	5	260	8
Lindsay.....	168	7	18	.....	9	.....	15	2
London.....	296	25	249	8	181	7	1,183	64
L'Orignal.....	72	5	13	.....	9	.....	12	.....
Milton.....	44	4	21	1	13	.....	124	.....
Napanee.....	66	5	28	2	19	1	66	1
Orangeville.....	24	2	10	.....	9	1	14	1
Ottawa.....	644	102	259	27	119	8	1,477	65
Owen Sound.....	56	2	12	1	12	1	50	4
Pembroke.....	324	16	92	1	43	.....	93	7
Perth.....	93	5	14	1	12	.....	55	.....
Peterboro.....	184	12	41	2	56	5	78	.....
Picton.....	40	3	15	.....	8	1	67	.....
St. Catharines.....	135	6	60	4	28	1	205	2
St. Thomas.....	154	4	72	3	62	1	171	.....
Sarnia.....	194	21	151	10	87	3	90	2
Simcoe.....	383	21	252	10	87	4	129	2
Stratford.....	57	2	41	.....	24	.....	35	.....
Toronto*.....	3,721	572	2,070	273	1,754	128	7,150	749
Walkerton.....	108	1	30	.....	15	2	33	.....
Welland.....	369	18	125	5	30	.....	133	4
Whitby.....	366	21	96	7	51	1	84	1
Windsor.....	494	60	344	13	114	16	526	43
Woodstock.....	299	12	46	1	29	.....	28	.....
DISTRICT JAILS								
Fort Frances.....	157	7	49	5	27	2	77	.....
Haileybury.....	100	21	50	3	28	.....	144	12
Kenora.....	252	32	101	8	77	7	104	8
North Bay.....	421	30	109	6	91	5	383	22
Parry Sound.....	230	23	60	5	24	2	51	.....
Port Arthur.....	1,033	89	367	60	171	22	541	86
Sault Ste. Marie.....	360	45	149	14	118	19	355	30
Sudbury.....	528	54	267	23	174	12	739	41
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail) ..	152	.....	31	.....	18	.....	98	.....
TOTALS.....	15,169	1,501	6,443	577	4,358	293	17,272	1,245

*City Jails.

No. 3

UNDER SIXTEEN AND NUMBER COMMITTED

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE			16 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER			TOTAL NUMBER COMMITTED DURING YEAR		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	7	.....	7	693	29	722	700	29	729
Belleville.....	4	2	6	703	13	716	707	15	722
Brampton.....	2	.....	2	256	13	269	258	13	271
Brantford.....	1	.....	1	595	48	643	596	48	644
Brockville.....	10	2	12	271	9	280	281	11	292
Cayuga.....	.....	.....	.....	160	8	168	160	8	168
Chatham.....	5	2	7	609	39	648	614	41	655
Cobourg.....	5	2	7	271	9	280	276	11	287
Cornwall.....	1	.....	1	353	14	367	354	14	368
Goderich.....	1	.....	1	139	10	149	140	10	150
Guelph.....	3	.....	3	343	12	355	346	12	358
Hamilton*.....	3	1	4	2,967	232	3,199	2,970	233	3,203
Kingston.....	.....	.....	.....	470	11	481	470	11	481
Kitchener.....	.....	.....	.....	795	45	840	795	45	840
Lindsay.....	2	.....	2	208	9	217	210	9	219
London.....	.....	.....	.....	1,909	104	2,013	1,909	104	2,013
L'Orignal.....	.....	.....	.....	106	5	111	106	5	111
Milton.....	2	.....	2	200	5	205	202	5	207
Napanee.....	.....	.....	.....	179	9	188	179	9	188
Orangeville.....	.....	.....	.....	57	4	61	57	4	61
Ottawa.....	2	1	3	2,497	201	2,698	2,499	202	2,701
Owen Sound.....	.....	.....	.....	130	8	138	130	8	138
Pembroke.....	.....	.....	.....	552	24	576	552	24	576
Perth.....	4	2	6	170	4	174	174	6	180
Peterboro.....	6	.....	6	353	19	372	359	19	378
Picton.....	.....	1	1	130	3	133	130	4	134
St. Catharines.....	.....	.....	.....	428	13	441	428	13	441
St. Thomas.....	.....	.....	.....	459	8	467	459	8	467
Sarnia.....	3	1	4	519	35	554	522	36	558
Simcoe.....	2	1	3	849	36	885	851	37	888
Stratford.....	.....	.....	.....	157	2	159	157	2	159
Toronto*.....	1	.....	1	14,694	1,722	16,416	14,695	1,722	16,417
Walkerton.....	1	.....	1	185	3	188	186	3	189
Welland.....	.....	.....	.....	657	27	684	657	27	684
Whitby.....	.....	.....	.....	597	30	627	597	30	627
Windsor.....	2	.....	2	1,476	132	1,608	1,478	132	1,610
Woodstock.....	1	.....	1	401	13	414	402	13	415
DISTRICT JAILS									
Fort Frances.....	2	.....	2	308	14	322	310	14	324
Haileybury.....	.....	.....	.....	322	36	358	322	36	358
Kenora.....	4	.....	4	530	55	585	534	55	589
North Bay.....	1	.....	1	1,003	63	1,066	1,004	63	1,067
Parry Sound.....	3	2	5	362	28	390	365	30	395
Port Arthur.....	5	.....	5	2,107	257	2,364	2,112	257	2,369
Sault Ste. Marie...	1	.....	1	981	108	1,089	982	108	1,090
Sudbury.....	3	1	4	1,705	129	1,834	1,708	130	1,838
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)...	.....	.....	.....	299	.....	299	299	.....	299
TOTALS.....	87	18	105	43,155	3,598	46,753	43,242	3,616	46,858

*City Jails.

TABLE
OCCUPATION AND

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	AGRICULTURE	COMMERCIAL	DOMESTIC	LABOURERS	MECHANICS	PROFESSIONAL	NO OCCUPATION	OTHERS	TOTAL NUMBER COMMITTED
Barrie.....	37	183	26	382	12	16	13	60	729
Belleville.....	24	25	15	494	79	34	16	35	722
Brampton.....	22	17	11	92	124	2	1	2	271
Brantford.....	108	41	23	151	71	3	213	34	644
Brockville.....	16	.....	7	165	9	.....	.....	95	292
Cayuga.....	9	1	8	127	2	3	.....	18	168
Chatham.....	34	52	34	418	49	58	5	5	655
Cobourg.....	18	20	5	147	38	.....	10	49	287
Cornwall.....	17	13	12	285	16	.....	9	16	368
Goderich.....	21	34	6	32	26	2	6	23	150
Guelph.....	29	17	10	208	80	11	.....	3	358
Hamilton*.....	28	739	187	2,092	109	6	9	33	3,203
Kingston.....	13	90	10	315	12	7	3	31	481
Kitchener.....	23	38	52	470	158	.....	15	84	840
Lindsay.....	14	38	7	135	21	.....	.....	4	219
London.....	33	53	103	1,542	38	5	8	231	2,013
L'Orignal.....	9	7	2	73	5	3	12	.....	111
Milton.....	14	20	10	134	22	.....	1	6	207
Napanee.....	13	15	7	117	8	24	4	.....	188
Orangeville.....	7	1	4	25	21	.....	1	2	61
Ottawa.....	50	246	137	1,201	671	39	56	301	2,701
Owen Sound.....	4	6	8	115	3	1	1	.....	138
Pembroke.....	6	19	24	337	18	41	.....	131	576
Perth.....	12	39	5	100	7	1	7	9	180
Peterboro.....	19	29	17	198	101	1	5	8	378
Pictou.....	14	3	3	88	.....	25	.....	1	134
St. Catharines.....	11	17	8	280	105	2	18	.....	441
St. Thomas.....	23	72	8	275	58	2	1	28	467
Sarnia.....	12	48	23	410	21	1	11	32	558
Simcoe.....	65	49	59	515	172	6	10	12	888
Stratford.....	15	24	2	80	30	1	3	4	159
Toronto*.....	176	6,662	1,109	7,517	416	41	472	24	16,417
Walkerton.....	21	15	3	123	21	.....	.....	6	189
Welland.....	30	34	54	276	217	4	7	62	684
Whitby.....	12	107	17	309	170	1	4	7	627
Windsor.....	31	184	93	573	642	2	4	81	1,610
Woodstock.....	17	12	19	310	56	.....	1	.....	415
DISTRICT JAILS									
Fort Frances.....	4	12	13	279	2	10	.....	4	324
Haileybury.....	4	19	36	256	39	3	.....	1	358
Kenora.....	16	40	80	366	75	12	.....	.....	589
North Bay.....	31	26	85	705	35	39	22	124	1,067
Parry Sound.....	9	14	24	252	83	2	11	.....	395
Port Arthur.....	24	52	328	1,471	79	209	21	185	2,369
Sault Ste. Marie...	7	42	98	645	14	122	12	150	1,090
Sudbury.....	56	79	207	802	100	8	83	503	1,838
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)...	16	25	.....	213	42	.....	2	1	299
TOTALS.....	1,174	9,279	2,999	25,100	4,077	747	1,077	2,405	46,858

*City Jails.

No. 4

SOCIAL STATUS

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	MARRIED			UNMARRIED			TOTAL
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Barrie.....	260	23	283	440	6	446	729
Belleville.....	289	7	296	418	8	426	722
Brampton.....	120	10	130	138	3	141	271
Brantford.....	194	26	220	402	22	424	644
Brockville.....	105	5	110	176	6	182	292
Cayuga.....	70	4	74	90	4	94	168
Chatham.....	280	22	302	334	19	353	655
Cobourg.....	123	4	127	153	7	160	287
Cornwall.....	138	3	141	216	11	227	368
Goderich.....	55	8	63	85	2	87	150
Guelph.....	142	8	150	204	4	208	358
Hamilton*.....	1,068	175	1,243	1,902	58	1,960	3,203
Kingston.....	182	5	187	288	6	294	481
Kitchener.....	301	34	335	494	11	505	840
Lindsay.....	63	4	67	147	5	152	219
London.....	596	65	661	1,313	39	1,352	2,013
L'Orignal.....	34	1	35	72	4	76	111
Milton.....	88	4	92	114	1	115	207
Napanee.....	102	8	110	77	1	78	188
Orangeville.....	32	3	35	25	1	26	61
Ottawa.....	705	89	794	1,794	113	1,907	2,701
Owen Sound.....	55	5	60	75	3	78	138
Pembroke.....	99	9	108	453	15	468	576
Perth.....	54	3	57	120	3	123	180
Peterboro.....	155	8	163	204	11	215	378
Pictou.....	72	2	74	58	2	60	134
St. Catharines.....	180	5	185	248	8	256	441
St. Thomas.....	186	6	192	273	2	275	467
Sarnia.....	249	25	274	273	11	284	558
Simcoe.....	317	13	330	534	24	558	888
Stratford.....	71	1	72	86	1	87	159
Toronto*.....	5,044	1,146	6,190	9,651	576	10,227	16,417
Walkerton.....	83	3	86	103	.....	103	189
Welland.....	276	21	297	381	6	387	684
Whitby.....	256	14	270	341	16	357	627
Windsor.....	587	84	671	891	48	939	1,610
Woodstock.....	139	9	148	263	4	267	415
DISTRICT JAILS							
Fort Frances.....	132	12	144	178	2	180	324
Haileybury.....	108	24	132	214	12	226	358
Kenora.....	115	29	144	419	26	445	589
North Bay.....	283	30	313	721	33	754	1,067
Parry Sound.....	184	19	203	181	11	192	395
Port Arthur.....	417	124	541	1,695	133	1,828	2,369
Sault Ste. Marie.....	334	54	388	648	54	702	1,090
Sudbury.....	603	94	697	1,105	36	1,141	1,838
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)...	99	.....	99	200	.....	200	299
TOTALS.....	15,045	2,248	17,293	28,197	1,368	29,565	46,858

*City Jails.

TABLE
EDUCATIONAL STATUS

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	ILLITERATE			ELEMENTARY EDUCATION			ADVANCED EDUCATION			TOTAL NUMBER COM- MITTED
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Barrie.....	5		5	557	25	582	138	4	142	729
Belleville.....	15		15	625	15	640	67		67	722
Brampton.....	3		3	210	11	221	45	2	47	271
Brantford.....	8	2	10	503	37	540	85	9	94	644
Brockville.....	5	2	7	270	9	279	6		6	292
Cayuga.....	1		1	156	8	164	3		3	168
Chatham.....	11		11	278	25	303	325	16	341	655
Cobourg.....	7		7	180	8	188	89	3	92	287
Cornwall.....	44	3	47	302	10	312	8	1	9	368
Goderich.....				98	7	105	42	3	45	150
Guelph.....	2		2	280	11	291	64	1	65	358
Hamilton*.....	3	1	4	2,535	181	2,716	432	51	483	3,203
Kingston.....	4	1	5	288	8	296	178	2	180	481
Kitchener.....	48		48	602	30	632	145	15	160	840
Lindsay.....	4		4	140	9	149	66		66	219
London.....	13		13	1,640	96	1,736	256	8	264	2,013
L'Orignal.....	3		3	86	4	90	17	1	18	111
Milton.....	1		1	89	2	91	112	3	115	207
Napanee.....	8	1	9	159	8	167	12		12	188
Orangeville.....				45	4	49	12		12	61
Ottawa.....	141	7	148	2,164	176	2,340	194	19	213	2,701
Owen Sound.....	2	1	3	124	6	130	4	1	5	138
Pembroke.....	6	1	7	536	21	557	10	2	12	576
Perth.....	2		2	141	3	144	31	3	34	180
Peterboro.....	1	1	2	259	15	274	99	3	102	378
Pictou.....	21	1	22	98	3	101	11		11	134
St. Catharines.....	21	1	22	362	12	374	45		45	441
St. Thomas.....	6		6	331	8	339	122		122	467
Sarnia.....	16	1	17	311	25	336	195	10	205	558
Simcoe.....	12	1	13	673	31	704	166	5	171	888
Stratford.....				143	2	145	14		14	159
Toronto*.....	11	32	43	10,123	1,638	11,761	4,561	52	4,613	16,417
Walkerton.....				136	2	138	50	1	51	189
Welland.....	17	1	18	463	13	476	177	13	190	684
Whitby.....	11		11	373	20	393	213	10	223	627
Windsor.....				992	89	1,081	486	43	529	1,610
Woodstock.....	16		16	359	9	368	27	4	31	415
DISTRICT JAILS										
Fort Frances.....	14	3	17	292	11	303	4		4	324
Haileybury.....	14	2	16	239	33	272	69	1	70	358
Kenora.....	36	10	46	447	39	486	51	6	57	589
North Bay.....	187	14	201	745	44	789	72	5	77	1,067
Parry Sound.....	9		9	305	30	335	51		51	395
Port Arthur.....	64	7	71	1,672	203	1,875	376	47	423	2,369
Sault Ste. Marie....	58	12	70	729	76	805	195	20	215	1,090
Sudbury.....	155	9	164	1,181	88	1,269	372	33	405	1,838
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)...	20		20	224		224	55		55	299
TOTALS.....	1,025	114	1,139	32,465	3,105	35,570	9,752	397	10,149	46,858

*City Jails.

No. 5

AND HABITS

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	ABSTAINERS			TEMPERATE			INTEMPERATE			TOTAL NUMBER COM- MITTED
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	
Barrie.....	10	1	11	185	8	193	505	20	525	729
Belleville.....	33	5	38	89	1	90	585	9	594	722
Brampton.....	30	7	37	28	1	29	200	5	205	271
Brantford.....	9	4	13	56	10	66	531	34	565	644
Brockville.....	41	3	44	49	3	52	191	5	196	292
Cayuga.....	8	.....	8	5	1	6	147	7	154	168
Chatham.....	24	3	27	84	6	90	506	32	538	655
Cobourg.....	24	9	33	69	1	70	183	1	184	287
Cornwall.....	18	4	22	65	4	69	271	6	277	368
Goderich.....	.....	.....	.....	75	6	81	65	4	69	150
Guelph.....	25	1	26	62	4	66	259	7	266	358
Hamilton*.....	262	44	306	1,006	67	1,073	1,702	122	1,824	3,203
Kingston.....	23	4	27	113	6	119	334	1	335	481
Kitchener.....	105	9	114	505	20	525	185	16	201	840
Lindsay.....	13	.....	13	47	2	49	150	7	157	219
London.....	47	.....	47	122	8	130	1,740	96	1,836	2,013
L'Orignal.....	3	1	4	72	4	76	31	.....	31	111
Milton.....	12	.....	12	134	5	139	56	.....	56	207
Napanee.....	10	1	11	149	7	156	20	1	21	188
Orangeville.....	1	2	3	18	2	20	38	.....	38	61
Ottawa.....	168	18	186	519	112	631	1,812	72	1,884	2,701
Owen Sound.....	9	1	10	26	1	27	95	6	101	138
Pembroke.....	.....	.....	.....	197	11	208	355	13	368	576
Perth.....	.....	2	2	112	4	116	62	.....	62	180
Peterboro.....	28	4	32	192	11	203	139	4	143	378
Picton.....	10	1	11	.....	.....	.....	120	3	123	134
St. Catharines.....	.....	.....	.....	85	9	94	343	4	347	441
St. Thomas.....	3	.....	3	308	8	316	148	.....	148	467
Sarnia.....	52	7	59	175	9	184	295	20	315	558
Simcoe.....	28	5	33	408	27	435	415	5	420	888
Stratford.....	1	.....	1	42	1	43	114	1	115	159
Toronto*.....	518	25	543	6,675	393	7,068	7,502	1,304	8,806	16,417
Walkerton.....	5	.....	5	20	.....	20	161	3	164	189
Welland.....	.....	.....	.....	202	12	214	455	15	470	684
Whitby.....	53	9	62	91	7	98	453	14	467	627
Windsor.....	.....	.....	.....	266	61	327	1,212	71	1,283	1,610
Woodstock.....	10	5	15	58	.....	58	334	8	342	415
DISTRICT JAILS										
Fort Frances.....	1	.....	1	93	3	96	216	11	227	324
Haileybury.....	5	2	7	219	23	242	98	11	109	358
Kenora.....	66	20	86	131	16	147	337	19	356	589
North Bay.....	100	20	120	582	36	618	322	7	329	1,067
Parry Sound.....	3	2	5	97	16	113	265	12	277	395
Port Arthur.....	44	11	55	254	30	284	1,814	216	2,030	2,369
Sault Ste. Marie....	16	11	27	217	32	249	749	65	814	1,090
Sudbury.....	68	10	78	192	27	219	1,448	93	1,541	1,838
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	22	277	.....	277	299
TOTALS.....	1,886	251	2,137	14,116	1,015	15,131	27,240	2,350	29,590	46,858

*City Jails.

TABLE
PRISONERS TRANSFERRED

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	SENTENCED TO JAIL AND AFTERWARDS REMOVED TO A REFORMATORY		SENTENCED TO JAIL AND AFTERWARDS REMOVED TO AN INDUSTRIAL FARM		SENTENCED TO AND REMOVED TO A REFORMATORY		SENTENCED TO AND REMOVED TO AN INDUSTRIAL FARM		SENTENCED TO AND REMOVED TO A PENI- TENTIARY	
	M.	F.	M.		M.	F.	M.		M.	F.
Barrie.....	13	...	7		49	1	...		3	...
Belleville.....	13	1	42		...	...	...		4	...
Brampton.....	4	...	...		13	2	5		2	...
Brantford.....	38	...	...		50	3	13		7	...
Brockville.....	...	...	21		23	...	...		1	1
Cayuga.....	2	...	3		5	...	5		1	...
Chatham.....	...	...	...		61	4	...		6	...
Cobourg.....	...	...	...		15	...	4		5	...
Cornwall.....	1	...	26		45	2	...		2	...
Goderich.....	...	...	...		3	...	...		...	...
Guelph.....	27	...	...		26	...	...		13	...
Hamilton*.....	327	7	...		91	21	...		29	1
Kingston.....	1	...	11		57	3	...		5	...
Kitchener.....	6	2	48		53	1	13		10	...
Lindsay.....	...	...	...		13	...	5		3	...
London.....	24	...	80		61	4	...		7	1
L'Orignal.....	...	...	15		10	...	4		3	...
Milton.....	14	1	...		5	...	2		...	...
Napanee.....	3	...	...		5	1	4		3	...
Orangeville.....	...	...	...		7	...	...		...	...
Ottawa.....	5	5	329		56	5	34		22	...
Owen Sound.....	...	...	...		9	...	2		...	...
Pembroke.....	...	...	16		14	3	16		4	...
Perth.....	6	...	16		...	...	...		3	...
Peterboro.....	2	...	...		39	...	4		5	...
Picton.....	2	...	1		2	...	...		2	...
St. Catharines....	32	1	41		...	...	...		7	...
St. Thomas.....	...	...	...		10	...	...		5	...
Sarnia.....	...	...	...		19	...	9		3	...
Simcoe.....	...	...	31		19	...	5		7	...
Stratford.....	5	...	...		5	...	2		...	...
Toronto*.....	3,427	237	439		...	...	...		201	5
Walkerton.....	...	...	...		6	...	...		4	...
Welland.....	...	...	10		47	...	34		6	...
Whitby.....	25	1	6		23	...	...		6	...
Windsor.....	7	...	1		119	5	58		25	1
Woodstock.....	...	...	18		6	...	8		2	...
DISTRICT JAILS										
Fort Frances.....	2	...	2		...	...	...		1	...
Haileybury.....	23	2	81		11	...	2		19	...
Kenora.....	...	...	12		15	1	10		7	...
North Bay.....	...	...	114		27	1	31		4	...
Parry Sound.....	24	3	15		...	...	...		5	...
Port Arthur.....	...	...	144		59	2	...		22	1
Sault Ste. Marie...	2	...	2		33	7	33		5	...
Sudbury.....	8	...	81		55	1	5		23	1
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail).....	...	...	...		...	...	299		...	...
TOTALS.....	4,043	260	1,612		1,166	67	607		492	11

*City Jails.

No. 6

TO OTHER INSTITUTIONS

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	SENTENCED TO AND REMOVED TO AN INDUSTRIAL REFUGE		TRANSFERRED TO A TRAINING SCHOOL		TRANSFERRED TO A MENTAL HOSPITAL OR TO SOME OTHER PLACE OF CONFINEMENT		TOTAL		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	3	1	6	1	81	3	84
Belleville.....	4	1	9	...	72	2	74
Brampton.....	2	...	13	3	39	5	44
Brantford.....	14	4	122	7	129
Brockville.....	3	1	4	1	52	3	55
Cayuga.....	16	...	16
Chatham.....	...	3	5	...	11	1	83	8	91
Cobourg.....	1	15	2	39	3	42
Cornwall.....	...	3	...	...	10	1	84	6	90
Goderich.....	1	...	3	3	7	3	10
Guelph.....	2	...	6	1	74	1	75
Hamilton*.....	...	2	...	...	31	9	478	40	518
Kingston.....	11	3	85	6	91
Kitchener.....	1	...	6	3	137	6	143
Lindsay.....	1	...	9	2	31	2	33
London.....	1	...	...	...	173	5	178
L'Orignal.....	1	1	33	1	34
Milton.....	...	2	...	...	1	...	24	1	25
Napanee.....	3	1	18	2	20
Orangeville.....	2	1	9	1	10
Ottawa.....	3	1	449	11	460
Owen Sound.....	1	1	12	1	13
Pembroke.....	5	2	55	5	60
Perth.....	...	2	...	...	...	...	27	...	27
Peterboro.....	6	...	13	1	69	1	70
Picton.....	1	5	...	12	1	13
St. Catharines.....	5	1	85	2	87
St. Thomas.....	2	1	17	1	18
Sarnia.....	...	2	3	2	15	...	49	4	53
Simcoe.....	...	1	...	1	2	...	65	1	66
Stratford.....	12	...	12
Toronto*.....	...	1	1	...	126	36	4,194	279	4,473
Walkerton.....	2	...	12	...	12
Welland.....	16	4	113	4	117
Whitby.....	10	1	70	2	72
Windsor.....	210	6	216
Woodstock.....	2	...	36	...	36
DISTRICT JAILS									
Fort Frances.....	1	...	9	1	15	1	16
Haileybury.....	28	9	164	11	175
Kenora.....	4	4	48	5	53
North Bay.....	11	6	187	7	194
Parry Sound.....	1	...	27	8	72	11	83
Port Arthur.....	55	14	280	17	297
Sault Ste. Marie...	...	2	1	...	23	9	99	18	117
Sudbury.....	...	18	1	...	19	6	192	26	218
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)...	299	...	299
TOTALS.....	5	31	37	8	538	142	8,500	519	9,019

*City Jails.

TABLE
PERIODS OF SENTENCES—TO JAILS,

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	SUSPENDED SENTENCES			UNDER 30 DAYS			30 DAYS AND UNDER 60 DAYS			60 DAYS AND UNDER 90 DAYS		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	54	6	60	402	16	418	52	....	52	23	....	23
Belleville.....	30	1	31	306	4	310	66	2	68	21	....	21
Brampton.....	39	2	41	80	3	83	21	....	21	1	....	1
Brantford.....	51	6	57	242	15	257	63	5	68	14	....	14
Brockville.....	18	3	21	169	3	172	13	....	13	11	1	12
Cayuga.....	17	1	18	78	4	82	1	....	1	1	....	1
Chatham.....	45	3	48	296	10	306	36	4	40	22	2	24
Cobourg.....	32	....	32	90	....	90	19	....	19	3	....	3
Cornwall.....	57	2	59	128	3	131	29	....	29	13	....	13
Goderich.....	16	1	17	77	4	81	7	....	7	4	....	4
Guelph.....	12	....	12	157	6	163	16	1	17	24	2	26
Hamilton*.....	298	48	346	1,599	84	1,683	179	7	186	119	3	122
Kingston.....	6	....	6	268	2	270	55	....	55	13	2	15
Kitchener.....	103	7	110	368	16	384	59	4	63	24	1	25
Lindsay.....	37	....	37	96	5	101	11	1	12	13	1	14
London.....	58	4	62	1,349	70	1,419	113	11	124	24	....	24
L'Orignal.....	3	1	4	33	....	33	4	....	4	3	....	3
Milton.....	18	1	19	96	2	98	5	....	5	4	....	4
Napanee.....	3	....	3	114	4	118	9	....	9	3	....	3
Orangeville.....	2	....	2	29	1	30	7	....	7	2	....	2
Ottawa.....	103	24	127	1,515	85	1,600	273	29	302	38	3	41
Owen Sound.....	13	....	13	62	6	68	26	....	26	9	....	9
Pembroke.....	6	....	6	366	13	379	39	1	40	23	1	24
Perth.....	1	1	2	72	....	72	35	....	35	5	....	5
Peterboro.....	25	5	30	138	8	146	52	3	55	13	....	13
Picton.....	7	....	7	75	3	78	10	....	10	....	....	....
St. Catharines.....	20	....	20	233	2	235	42	....	42	10	1	11
St. Thomas.....	16	....	16	271	3	274	50	....	50	8	....	8
Sarnia.....	27	....	27	285	17	302	53	2	55	27	2	29
Simcoe.....	41	2	43	619	24	643	50	3	53	14	1	15
Stratford.....	8	1	9	75	....	75	22	....	22	8	1	9
Toronto*.....	682	123	805	6,996	719	7,715	2,693	321	3,014	1,498	79	1,577
Walkerton.....	12	....	12	56	....	56	21	1	22	4	1	5
Welland.....	78	4	82	218	6	224	66	....	66	21	3	24
Whitby.....	74	7	81	329	14	343	33	....	33	18	4	22
Windsor.....	145	8	153	659	36	695	201	19	220	34	6	40
Woodstock.....	22	1	23	167	5	172	72	1	73	8	2	10
DISTRICT JAILS												
Fort Frances.....	20	5	25	221	6	227	10	....	10	3	1	4
Haileybury.....	5	2	7	86	5	91	40	3	43	12	5	17
Kenora.....	17	3	20	220	22	242	103	6	109	48	7	55
North Bay.....	59	4	63	494	32	526	177	8	185	27	2	29
Parry Sound.....	21	3	24	182	8	190	37	....	37	15	2	17
Port Arthur.....	36	7	43	1,255	153	1,408	391	40	431	51	11	62
Sault Ste. Marie.....	73	4	77	643	59	702	59	6	65	17	2	19
Sudbury.....	136	25	161	760	23	783	390	24	414	80	7	87
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail).....	....	....	....	73	....	73	93	....	93	33	....	33
TOTALS.....	2,546	315	2,861	22,047	1,501	23,548	5,803	502	6,305	2,366	153	2,519

*City Jails.

No. 7

REFORMATORIES, PENITENTIARIES OR ELSEWHERE

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	3 MONTHS			4 MONTHS			5 MONTHS			6 MONTHS AND UNDER 9 MONTHS		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	6		6	4		4	1		1	8	1	9
Belleville.....	42		42	7		7				4		4
Brampton.....	15		15							6		6
Brantford.....	44	2	46	3		3				3		3
Brockville.....	13		13				5		5	3		3
Cayuga.....												
Chatham.....	28	5	33	4		4	3		3	13	5	18
Cobourg.....	13		13				1		1	3		3
Cornwall.....	16		16	2	1	3	1		1	3		3
Goderich.....	2		2	1		1				2		2
Guelph.....	47		47	1		1				4		4
Hamilton*.....	138	8	146	25	1	26	6		6	47	3	50
Kingston.....	22		22	12		12	15		15	13		13
Kitchener.....	31	1	32	16	2	18				18		18
Lindsay.....	10		10							1		1
London.....	38		38	8		8				24	1	25
L'Orignal.....	10		10	1		1				3		3
Milton.....	2		2	1		1	2		2	3		3
Napanee.....	13		13	1		1				3		3
Orangeville.....	3		3									
Ottawa.....	103	3	106	21	2	23	30	1	31	5		5
Owen Sound.....	3		3							1		1
Pembroke.....	5		5	3	3	6	1		1	11	1	12
Perth.....	10		10	2		2				5		5
Peterboro.....	29		29	13		13	5		5	3		3
Pictou.....	4		4							1		1
St. Catharines.....	22	2	24	3		3	8		8	14	2	16
St. Thomas.....	6		6							1		1
Sarnia.....	22	1	23							1		1
Simcoe.....	10		10									
Stratford.....	9		9	1		1				2		2
Toronto*.....	429	27	456	76	7	83	28	1	29	254	20	274
Walkerton.....	3		3									
Welland.....	17		17	6		6				10		10
Whitby.....	31		31	19		19				5		5
Windsor.....	50	3	53	6	3	9	1		1	11	1	12
Woodstock.....	28	1	29	3		3	4		4	2		2
DISTRICT JAILS												
Fort Frances.....	4		4	1		1						
Haileybury.....	27	2	29	1	1	2	1		1	21	2	23
Kenora.....	44	8	52	13		13	14		14			
North Bay.....	102	2	104	2	1	3				19	1	20
Parry Sound.....	16		16	4		4	1		1	1		1
Port Arthur.....	112	13	125	29	2	31	2		2	21	1	22
Sault Ste. Marie.....	19		19	4	2	6				22	1	23
Sudbury.....	69	17	86	7		7	4		4	44	1	45
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)....	57		57	5		5	7		7	27		27
TOTALS.....	1,724	95	1,819	305	25	330	140	2	142	642	40	682

*City Jails.

TABLE
PERIODS OF SENTENCES—TO JAILS,

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	9 MONTHS AND UNDER 12 MONTHS			12 MONTHS AND UNDER 18 MONTHS			18 MONTHS AND UNDER 24 MONTHS			INDETERMINATE WITH DEFINITE OR OTHER SENTENCES		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....				14		14	3		3	39	1	40
Belleville.....	1		1	6		6	4		4	22	2	24
Brampton.....				3	1	4	9		9	5	1	6
Brantford.....										57	3	60
Brockville.....	2		2	4		4	2		2	9		9
Cayuga.....										13		13
Chatham.....										50	7	57
Cobourg.....										17	1	18
Cornwall.....				6	1	7	4		4	30	3	33
Goderich.....				1		1				1		1
Guelph.....				10		10	4		4	8		8
Hamilton*.....	10	1	11	35	1	36	22		22	100	20	120
Kingston.....				11		11	1		1	18	3	21
Kitchener.....				1		1	1		1	35		35
Lindsay.....							3		3	13		13
London.....				12		12	4	1	5	56	1	57
L'Orignal.....				3		3				10		10
Milton.....	1		1							17	1	18
Napanee.....				1	2	3				3		3
Orangeville.....				2		2				5		5
Ottawa.....	3		3							84	8	92
Owen Sound.....				2		2	1		1	3		3
Pembroke.....	1		1	5		5	5		5	2		2
Perth.....				1		1	1		1	7		7
Peterboro.....				3		3				20		20
Pictou.....				2		2	1		1	2		2
St. Catharines.....	2		2	10		10	7		7	1		1
St. Thomas.....										10		10
Sarnia.....	4	2	6							27	1	28
Simcoe.....										27	1	28
Stratford.....	1		1	1		1				4		4
Toronto*.....	26	4	30	139	8	147	70	3	73	243	6	249
Walkerton.....										5		5
Welland.....	1		1	10		10	8		8	36		36
Whitby.....				3		3	1		1	20	1	21
Windsor.....	1		1	16		16	3		3	142	5	147
Woodstock.....				1		1				7		7
DISTRICT JAILS												
Fort Frances.....	1		1							2		2
Haileybury.....	7		7	18		18	19		19	8	1	9
Kenora.....										24	1	25
North Bay.....	4		4	14		14	5		5	13		13
Parry Sound.....	1	1	2				4		4	23	2	25
Port Arthur.....	5		5	7		7	5		5	35		35
Sault Ste. Marie.....	2		2	9	3	12	5		5	27	9	36
Sudbury.....	2		2	14	1	15	13		13	31	2	33
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)....	1		1	3		3						
TOTALS.....	76	8	84	367	17	384	205	4	209	1,311	80	1,391

*City Jails.

No. 7 (Concluded)

REFORMATORIES, PENITENTIARIES OR ELSEWHERE

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	2 YEARS AND OVER TO PENITENTIARIES			SENTENCED TO DEATH			TOTAL NUMBER SENTENCED		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
Barrie.....	3		3				609	24	633
Belleville.....	4		4				513	9	522
Brampton.....	2		2				181	7	188
Brantford.....	6		6				483	31	514
Brockville.....	1	1	2				250	8	258
Cayuga.....	1		1				111	5	116
Chatham.....	6		6				503	36	539
Cobourg.....	5		5				183	1	184
Cornwall.....	1		1				290	10	300
Goderich.....							111	5	116
Guelph.....	13		13				296	9	305
Hamilton*.....	29	1	30				2,607	177	2,784
Kingston.....	5		5				439	7	446
Kitchener.....	10		10				666	31	697
Lindsay.....	3		3				187	7	194
London.....	8	1	9	1		1	1,695	89	1,784
L'Orignal.....	3		3				73	1	74
Milton.....	1		1				150	4	154
Napanee.....	2		2				152	6	158
Orangeville.....							50	1	51
Ottawa.....	20		20				2,195	155	2,350
Owen Sound.....							120	6	126
Pembroke.....	4		4				471	19	490
Perth.....	3		3				142	1	143
Peterboro.....	5		5				306	16	322
Picton.....	2		2				104	3	107
St. Catharines.....	6		6				378	7	385
St. Thomas.....	5		5				367	3	370
Sarnia.....	3		3				449	25	474
Simcoe.....	7		7	1		1	769	31	800
Stratford.....							131	2	133
Toronto*.....	168	5	173				13,302	1,323	14,625
Walkerton.....	4		4				105	2	107
Welland.....	6		6				477	13	490
Whitby.....	7		7				540	26	566
Windsor.....	25	1	26				1,294	82	1,376
Woodstock.....	2		2				316	10	326
DISTRICT JAILS									
Fort Frances.....	1		1				263	12	275
Haileybury.....	19		19				264	21	285
Kenora.....	7		7				490	47	537
North Bay.....	4		4				920	50	970
Parry Sound.....	5		5				310	16	326
Port Arthur.....	22	1	23				1,971	228	2,199
Sault Ste. Marie...	5		5				885	86	971
Sudbury.....	22	1	23	1		1	1,573	101	1,674
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail) ..							299		299
TOTALS.....	455	11	466	3		3	37,990	2,753	40,743

*City Jails.

TABLE

CELL ACCOMMODATION; DAYS' STAY; GREATEST, LEAST AND

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	MALE ACCOMMODATION	FEMALE ACCOMMODATION	GREATEST NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE PRISONERS DURING Yr.	GREATEST NUMBER OF MALE PRISONERS DURING YEAR	GREATEST NUMBER OF FEMALE PRISONERS DURING YEAR	LEAST NUMBER OF MALE AND FEMALE PRISONERS DURING Yr.	LEAST NUMBER OF MALE PRISONERS DURING YEAR	LEAST NUMBER OF FEMALE PRISONERS DURING YEAR	AVERAGE DAILY JAIL POPULATION
Barrie.....	27	3	45	44	3	7	7	...	25.6
Belleville.....	18	6	43	43	2	20	18	...	29.6
Brampton.....	24	8	18	18	2	3	3	...	9.9
Brantford.....	24	8	43	41	10	15	15	...	28.5
Brockville.....	24	4	25	25	3	4	4	...	12.7
Cayuga.....	10	4	14	14	2	...	...	...	5.4
Chatham.....	35	6	59	54	9	18	15	1	37.2
Cobourg.....	16	7	25	21	5	5	5	...	11.8
Cornwall.....	18	4	29	29	3	5	5	...	17.3
Goderich.....	9	3	12	10	2	1	1	...	4.9
Guelph.....	28	6	28	28	2	4	4	...	16.6
Hamilton*.....	87	13	128	121	15	83	68	2	106.4
Kingston.....	33	15	27	26	3	8	8	...	17.7
Kitchener.....	43	5	52	51	4	12	11	...	26.3
Lindsay.....	30	6	24	22	4	3	2	...	10.7
London.....	72	9	104	99	11	45	42	1	73.1
L'Orignal.....	18	6	10	10	2	1	1	...	4.0
Milton.....	17	6	19	18	2	3	3	...	7.7
Napanee.....	18	5	13	13	1	3	3	...	7.0
Orangeville.....	18	5	8	8	2	...	...	...	2.1
Ottawa.....	108	16	122	116	18	41	35	2	74.8
Owen Sound.....	34	6	15	15	2	1	1	...	7.1
Pembroke.....	24	8	30	29	3	5	5	...	16.3
Perth.....	18	6	19	19	2	3	3	...	10.3
Peterboro.....	18	6	40	39	4	9	9	...	20.1
Pictou.....	18	6	13	13	1	...	...	...	3.9
St. Catharines.....	45	8	30	30	3	5	3	...	18.5
St. Thomas.....	13	4	24	24	2	5	5	...	14.9
Sarnia.....	32	6	48	45	4	9	9	...	25.8
Simcoe.....	20	5	56	54	4	6	6	...	18.8
Stratford.....	26	4	14	14	1	3	2	...	7.0
Toronto*.....	320	40	621	563	66	284	255	25	474.9
Walkerton.....	28	4	18	17	1	1	1	...	8.5
Welland.....	47	9	48	48	3	10	10	...	26.6
Whitby.....	25	6	40	38	4	14	12	...	25.4
Windsor.....	88	21	114	109	16	62	60	2	91.6
Woodstock.....	28	5	29	29	3	4	4	...	15.2
DISTRICT JAILS									
Fort Frances.....	10	1	22	21	2	1	1	...	7.6
Haileybury.....	31	3	52	50	7	10	9	...	25.0
Kenora.....	22	6	61	58	8	22	21	...	40.0
North Bay.....	50	9	60	57	6	20	18	...	43.9
Parry Sound.....	14	2	30	30	5	7	6	...	17.8
Port Arthur.....	81	9	161	149	32	93	77	7	126.3
Sault Ste. Marie....	19	3	58	52	12	24	18	1	40.8
Sudbury.....	59	10	122	118	13	51	48	...	84.5
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTALS.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

*City Jails.

No. 8

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PRISONERS—For the Year Ending March 31, 1951

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	NUMBER COMMITTED DURING YEAR	NUMBER PAID FOR BY PROVINCE	NUMBER PAID FOR BY MUNICIPALITY	NUMBER OF DAYS' STAY OF GOVERN- MENT PRISONERS	NUMBER OF DAYS' STAY OF MUNICI- PALITY PRISONERS	TOTAL NUMBER OF DAYS' STAY OF ALL PRISONERS
Barrie.....	729	100	629	3,146	6,198	9,344
Belleville.....	722	106	616	2,159	8,631	10,790
Brampton.....	271	96	175	1,553	2,077	3,630
Brantford.....	644	224	420	2,780	7,628	10,408
Brockville.....	292	95	197	1,832	2,803	4,635
Cayuga.....	168	21	147	469	1,520	1,989
Chatham.....	655	97	558	3,471	10,103	13,574
Cobourg.....	287	25	262	1,288	3,017	4,305
Cornwall.....	368	53	315	2,163	4,138	6,301
Goderich.....	150	16	134	598	1,177	1,775
Guelph.....	358	57	301	994	5,082	6,076
Hamilton*.....	3,203	713	2,490	9,198	29,629	38,827
Kingston.....	481	86	395	1,790	4,689	6,479
Kitchener.....	840	132	708	2,488	7,118	9,606
Lindsay.....	219	44	175	1,779	2,116	3,895
London.....	2,013	225	1,788	6,211	20,481	26,692
L'Orignal.....	111	14	97	506	965	1,471
Milton.....	207	13	194	1,021	1,777	2,798
Napanee.....	188	34	154	834	1,720	2,554
Orangeville.....	61	10	51	195	580	775
Ottawa.....	2,701	490	2,211	7,323	19,997	27,320
Owen Sound.....	138	40	98	1,149	1,458	2,607
Pembroke.....	576	84	492	1,697	4,268	5,965
Perth.....	180	54	126	1,111	2,662	3,773
Peterboro.....	378	79	299	1,621	5,732	7,353
Picton.....	134	12	122	405	1,016	1,421
St. Catharines.....	441	77	364	1,906	4,835	6,741
St. Thomas.....	467	59	408	1,462	3,979	5,441
Sarnia.....	558	51	507	2,576	6,844	9,420
Simcoe.....	888	147	741	1,466	5,402	6,868
Stratford.....	159	24	135	881	1,659	2,540
Toronto*.....	16,417	2,252	14,165	37,812	135,520	173,332
Walkerton.....	189	22	167	1,016	2,077	3,093
Welland.....	684	128	556	2,712	6,993	9,705
Whitby.....	627	143	484	2,845	6,421	9,266
Windsor.....	1,610	502	1,108	11,293	22,133	33,426
Woodstock.....	415	25	390	1,348	4,201	5,549
DISTRICT JAILS						
Fort Frances.....	324	67	257	2,344	414	2,758
Haileybury.....	358	358	.....	9,130	9	9,139
Kenora.....	589	589	.....	14,622	.....	14,622
North Bay.....	1,067	1,067	.....	14,829	1,191	16,020
Parry Sound.....	395	395	.....	6,503	.....	6,503
Port Arthur.....	2,369	271	2,098	8,089	38,006	46,095
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1,090	1,090	.....	14,906	.....	14,906
Sudbury.....	1,838	1,838	.....	30,525	306	30,831
Industrial Farm, Monteith (used as a District Jail)....	299	299	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTALS.....	46,858	12,324	34,534	224,046	396,572	620,618

*City Jails.

TABLE No. 9

**MAINTENANCE AND AVERAGE COST OF EACH PRISONER AND TOTAL COST
FOR YEAR IN CITY, COUNTY AND DISTRICT JAILS**

CITY AND COUNTY JAILS	COST OF FOOD	COST OF CLOTHING, FUEL AND ORDINARY MAINTENANCE	COST OF OFFICERS' SALARIES	COST OF ALTERATIONS, ADDITIONS AND REPAIRS TO BUILDINGS	TOTAL EXPENDITURE FOR MAINTENANCE FOR THE YEAR	AVERAGE COST OF EACH PRISONER PER DAY	AVERAGE COST PER DAY FOR CLOTHING, FUEL AND ORDINARY MAINTENANCE	DAILY PER CAPITA DIETARY COST
	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$ c.	\$	\$
Barrie.....	2,828.12	5,586.75	20,862.78	1,167.94	30,445.59	3.26	.5979	.3027
Belleville.....	4,114.93	4,715.05	15,198.84	.....	24,028.82	2.23	.4370	.3814
Brampton.....	1,264.77	1,766.79	11,447.12	3,856.59	18,335.27	5.05	.4867	.3484
Brantford.....	3,662.84	5,084.38	15,939.25	2,500.00	27,186.47	2.61	.4885	.3519
Brockville.....	2,365.67	2,417.73	12,970.95	344.25	18,098.60	3.90	.5216	.5104
Cayuga.....	786.74	794.47	11,051.29	658.25	13,290.75	6.68	.3994	.4955
Chatham.....	5,534.39	7,174.10	20,490.44	1,109.32	34,308.25	2.53	.5285	.4077
Cobourg.....	1,495.96	2,318.75	12,920.48	2,244.20	18,979.39	4.41	.5386	.3475
Cornwall.....	2,621.21	6,338.66	14,532.96	300.63	23,793.46	3.77	1.0060	.4160
Goderich.....	463.20	1,323.59	11,228.03	1,412.96	14,427.78	8.13	.7457	.2609
Guelph.....	2,390.77	2,718.05	12,584.57	1,700.00	19,393.39	3.19	.4473	.3935
Hamilton*.....	15,416.40	9,673.00	61,071.31	6,385.00	92,545.71	2.38	.2491	.3971
Kingston.....	2,081.07	1,604.23	14,808.81	442.17	18,936.28	2.92	.2476	.3212
Kitchener.....	2,671.96	4,609.23	17,826.30	292.65	25,400.14	2.64	.4798	.2781
Lindsay.....	1,768.91	3,390.28	10,665.50	409.82	16,234.51	4.17	.8704	.4541
London.....	8,180.34	13,477.73	36,774.00	.....	58,432.07	2.19	.5049	.3065
L'Orignal.....	454.92	1,514.79	8,886.49	.....	10,856.20	7.38	1.0298	.3093
Milton.....	1,045.71	698.99	10,080.26	943.72	12,768.68	4.56	.2498	.3737
Napanee.....	964.40	2,514.85	9,595.30	763.52	13,838.07	5.42	.9847	.3776
Orangeville.....	227.82	1,633.13	6,153.51	375.29	8,389.75	10.83	2.1073	.2939
Ottawa.....	10,573.37	18,501.00	67,786.43	.....	96,860.80	3.54	.6772	.3870
Owen Sound.....	821.01	3,005.54	11,108.63	420.10	15,355.28	5.89	1.1529	.3149
Pembroke.....	2,078.33	1,146.86	13,672.91	212.50	17,110.60	2.87	.1923	.3484
Perth.....	1,196.71	4,620.47	11,418.73	1,432.42	18,668.33	4.95	1.2246	.3172
Peterborough.....	3,365.38	3,341.25	15,195.18	218.20	22,120.01	3.01	.4544	.4577
Picton.....	540.00	1,465.80	5,770.00	807.84	8,583.64	6.04	1.0315	.3800
St. Catharines.....	2,626.04	3,602.21	18,127.71	24.28	24,380.24	3.62	.5344	.3896
St. Thomas.....	1,880.18	2,948.94	15,666.66	240.29	20,736.07	3.81	.5420	.3456
Sarnia.....	3,881.29	2,450.46	16,053.77	2,858.06	25,243.58	2.68	.2600	.4120
Simcoe.....	1,969.14	1,641.44	14,979.25	1,136.88	19,726.71	2.87	.2390	.2867
Stratford.....	1,187.21	3,185.02	9,671.71	733.29	14,777.23	5.82	1.2539	.4674
Toronto*.....	55,771.20	44,225.45	201,032.72	13,715.18	314,744.55	1.82	.2551	.3218
Walkerton.....	988.16	630.37	10,949.60	345.00	12,913.13	4.17	.2038	.3195
Welland.....	3,126.79	3,625.96	20,581.29	103.82	27,437.86	2.83	.3736	.3222
Whitby.....	3,568.95	2,921.51	15,543.54	519.63	22,553.63	2.43	.3153	.3852
Windsor.....	12,897.69	16,027.54	57,264.47	3,068.13	89,257.83	2.67	.4795	.3859
Woodstock.....	1,892.64	5,216.36	12,346.84	1,340.11	20,795.95	3.75	.9401	.3411
DISTRICT JAILS								
Fort Frances....	1,580.47	706.77	21,495.68	24.26	23,807.18	8.63	.2563	.5731
Haileybury.....	3,342.47	4,003.37	42,213.29	.....	49,559.13	5.42	.4381	.3657
Kenora.....	5,551.39	7,781.62	25,352.48	3,960.16	42,645.65	2.92	.5322	.3797
North Bay.....	5,177.05	6,786.75	35,135.13	258.31	47,357.24	2.96	.4236	.3232
Parry Sound.....	2,912.42	1,072.74	25,208.90	50.00	29,244.06	4.50	.1650	.4479
Port Arthur.....	17,655.69	17,563.30	58,505.89	1,919.59	95,644.47	2.07	.3810	.3830
Sault Ste. Marie	5,396.48	10,724.30	40,889.67	1,888.80	58,899.25	3.95	.7195	.3620
Sudbury.....	8,321.04	7,169.71	56,406.01	.....	71,896.76	2.33	.2325	.2699
TOTALS....	218,641.23	253,719.29	1,157,464.68	60,183.16	1,690,008.36	2.72	.4088	.3523

*City Jails.

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